

A decorative graphic consisting of multiple parallel, wavy lines in various colors including purple, blue, orange, and yellow, flowing from the left side of the slide towards the right, creating a sense of motion and connectivity.

STORAGE PERFORMANCE BENCHMARKING: INTRODUCTION AND FUNDAMENTALS

Ken Cantrell / NetApp
Mark Rogov / EMC

July 30, 2015

About The Speakers



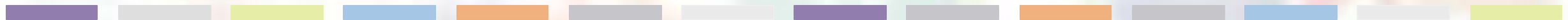
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R&D Engineer
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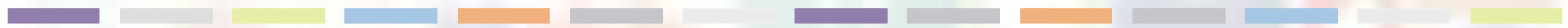
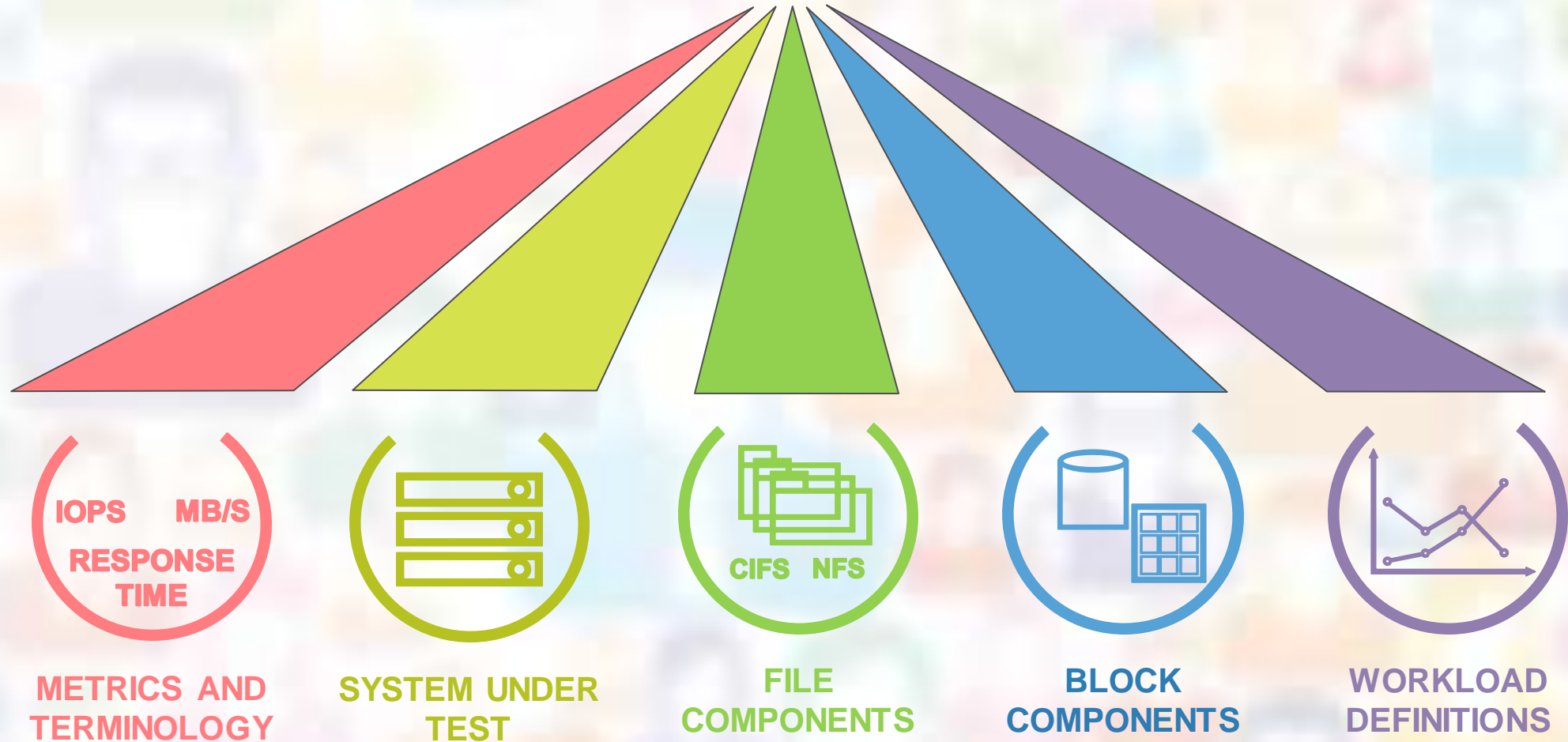
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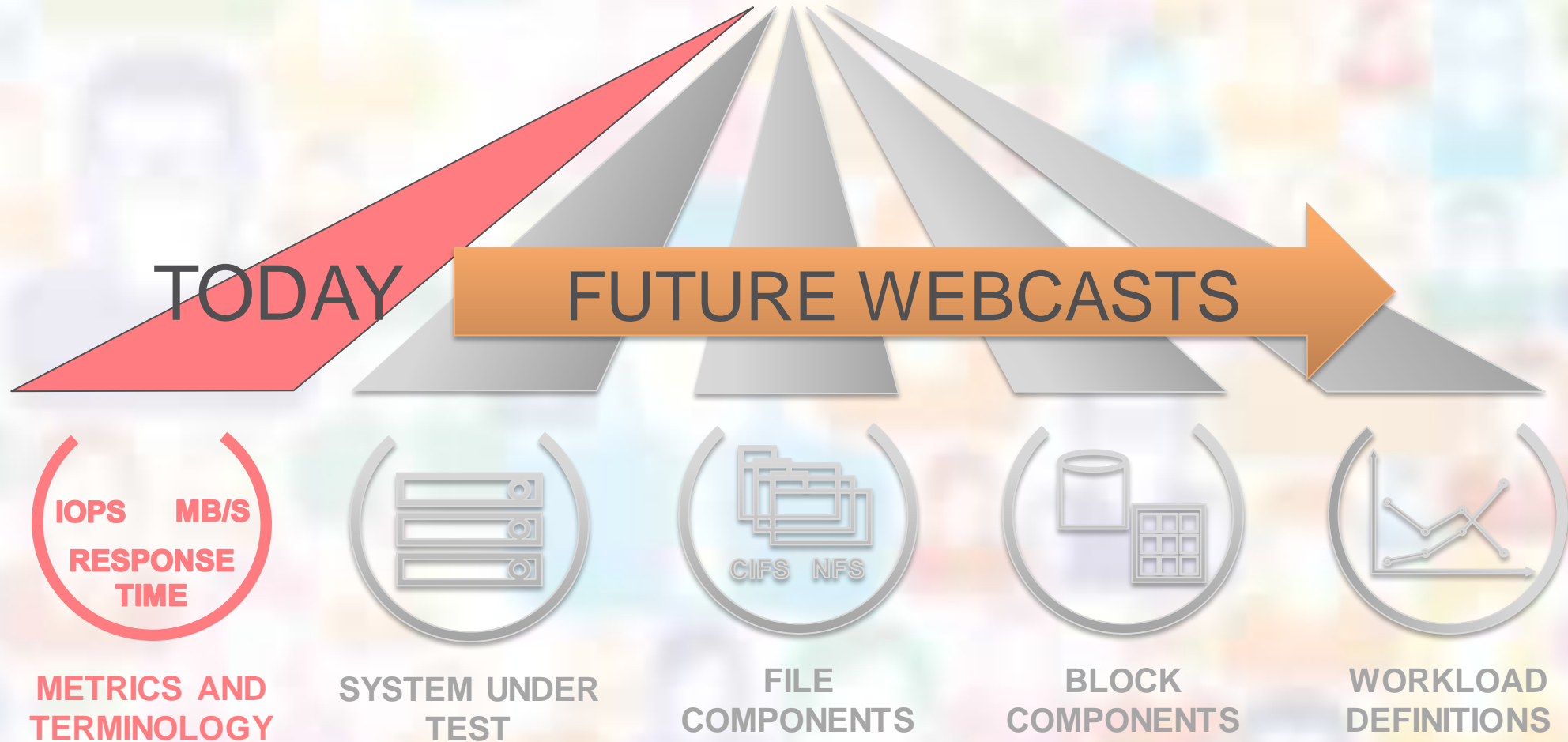
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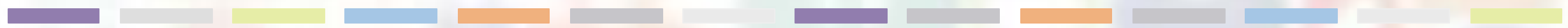
Storage Performance Benchmarking



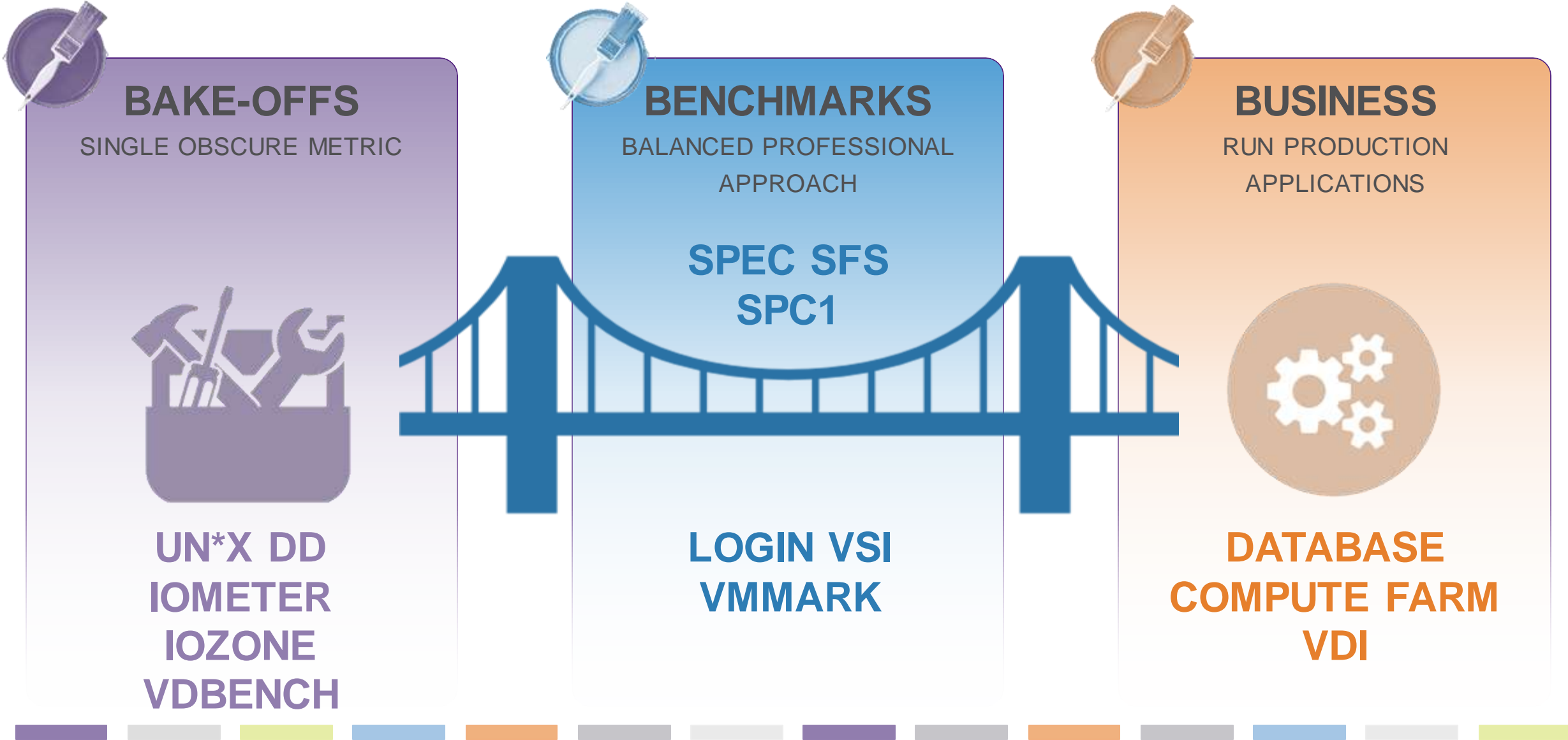
Storage Performance Benchmarking



INTRO BLOCK FILE GRAPH



Three Great Buckets Of Testing



BAKE-OFFS

SINGLE OBSCURE METRIC



UN*X DD
IOMETER
IOZONE
VDBENCH

BENCHMARKS

BALANCED PROFESSIONAL
APPROACH

SPEC SFS
SPC1

LOGIN VSI
VMMARK

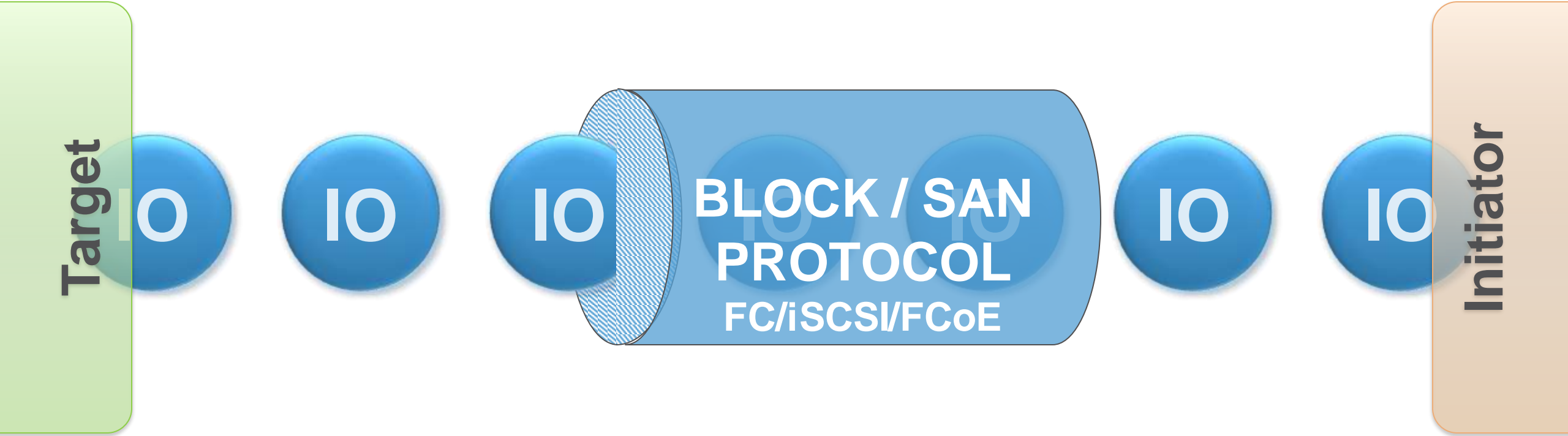
BUSINESS

RUN PRODUCTION
APPLICATIONS

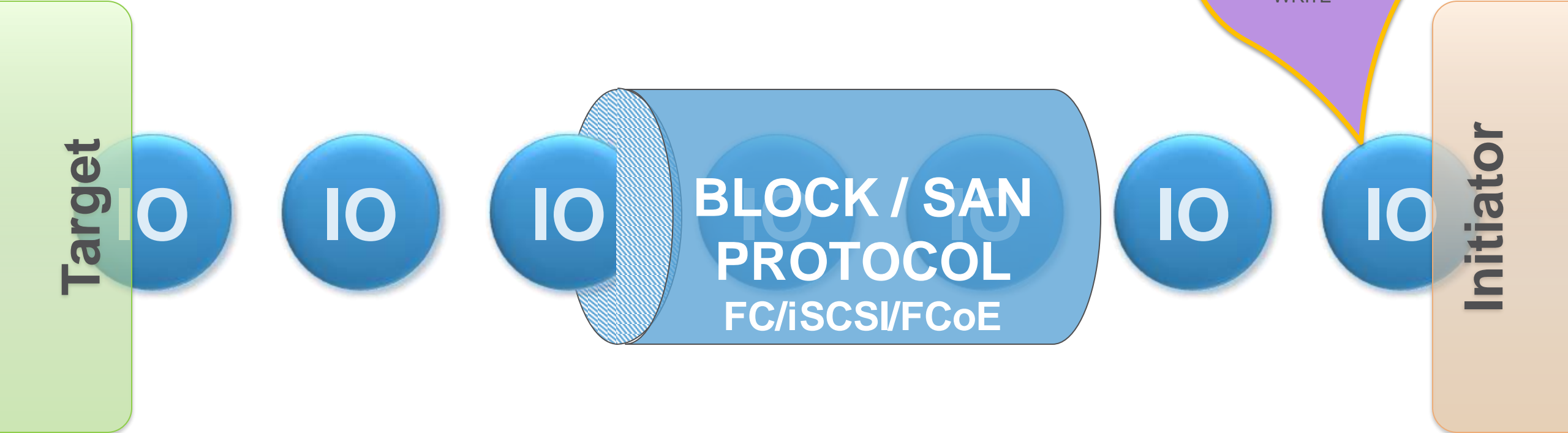


DATABASE
COMPUTE FARM
VDI

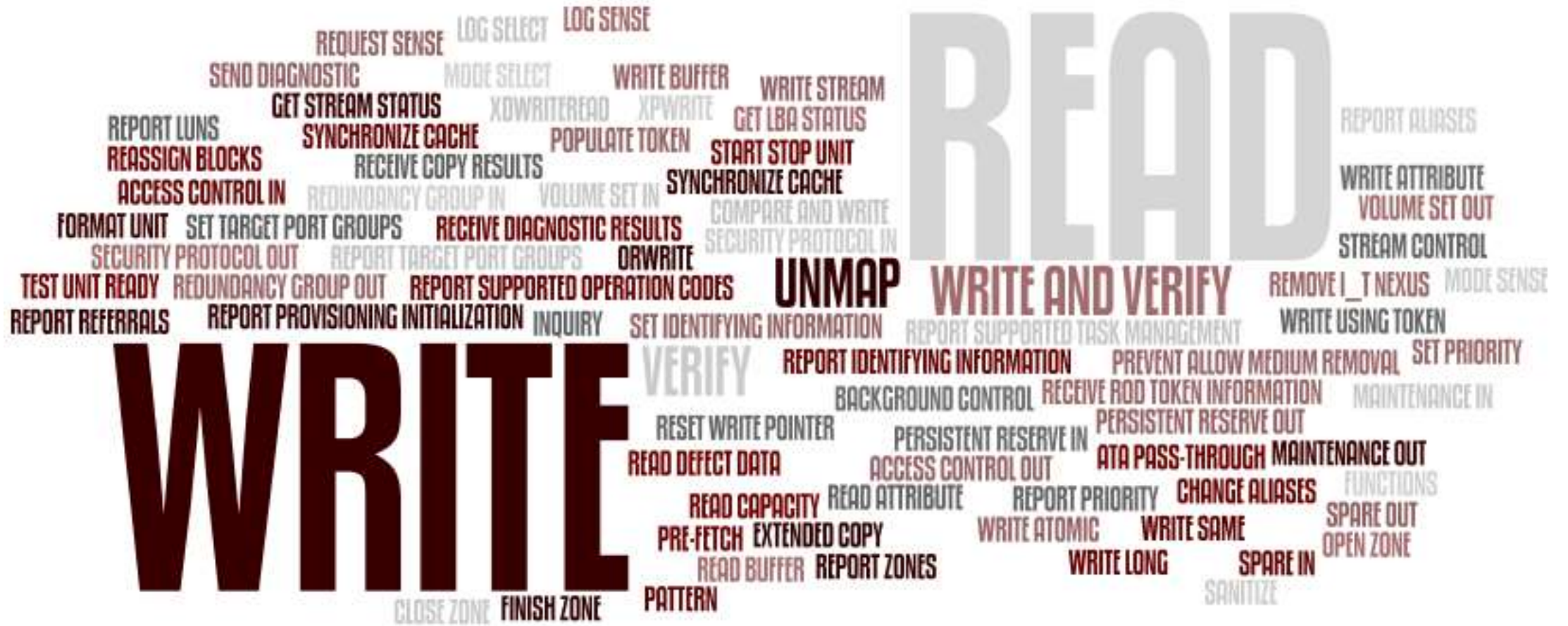
Block / SAN Terminology



Block / SAN Terminology



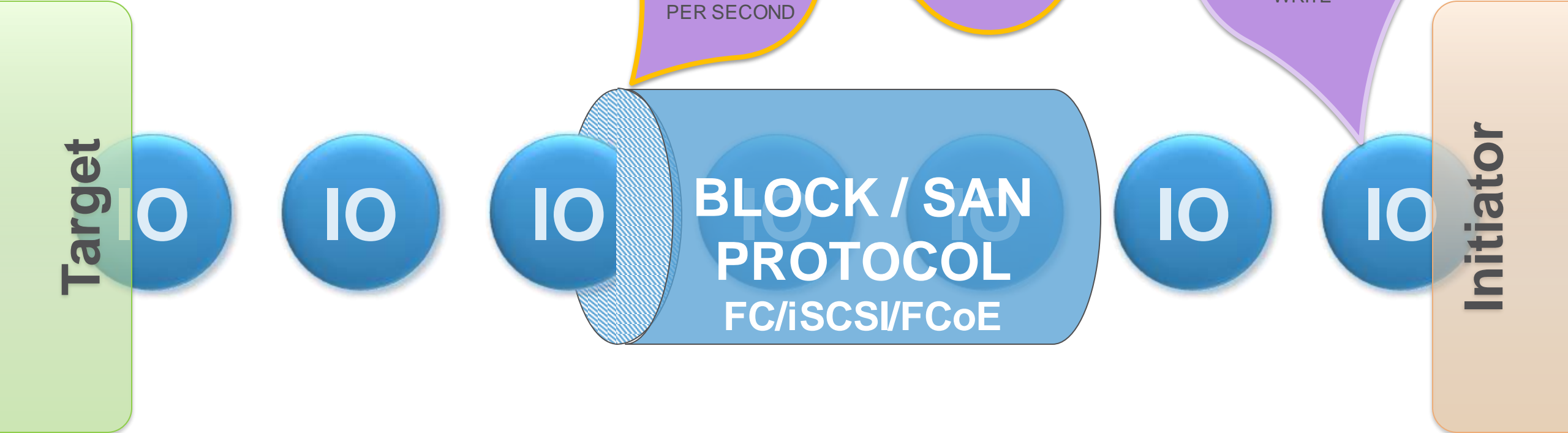
Block / SAN Operations



Source: <http://www.t10.org/cgi-bin/ac.pl?t=f&f=sbc4r07c.pdf>

Graphic: <http://www.wordle.net/create>

Block / SAN Terminology



Where To Measure IOPS?

DISK DRIVES



STORAGE CONTROLLER



HOSTS

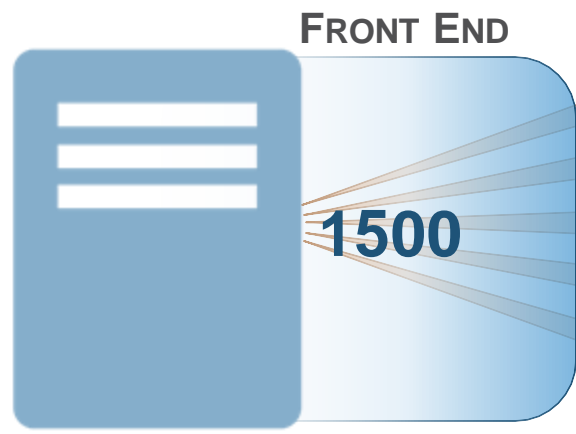


Where To Measure IOPS?

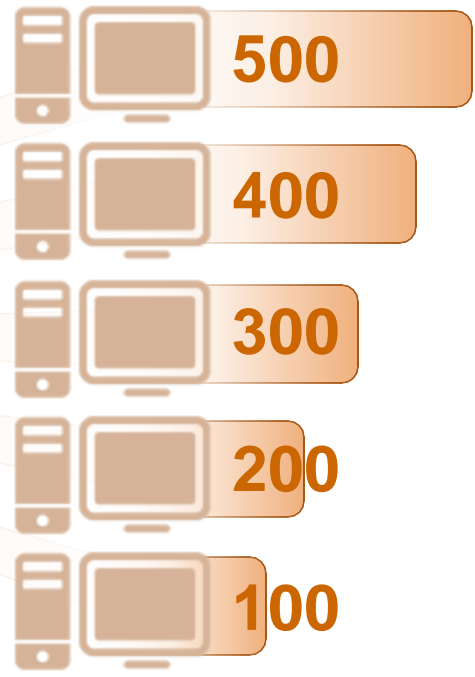
DISK DRIVES



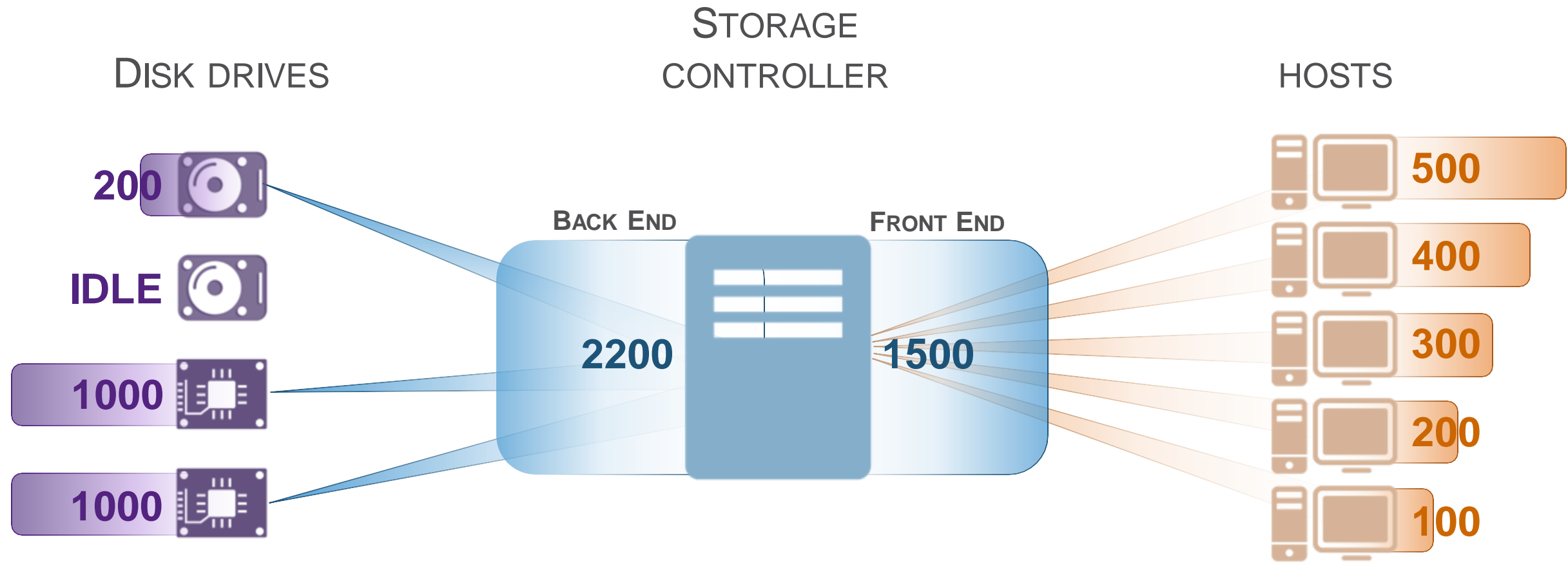
STORAGE CONTROLLER



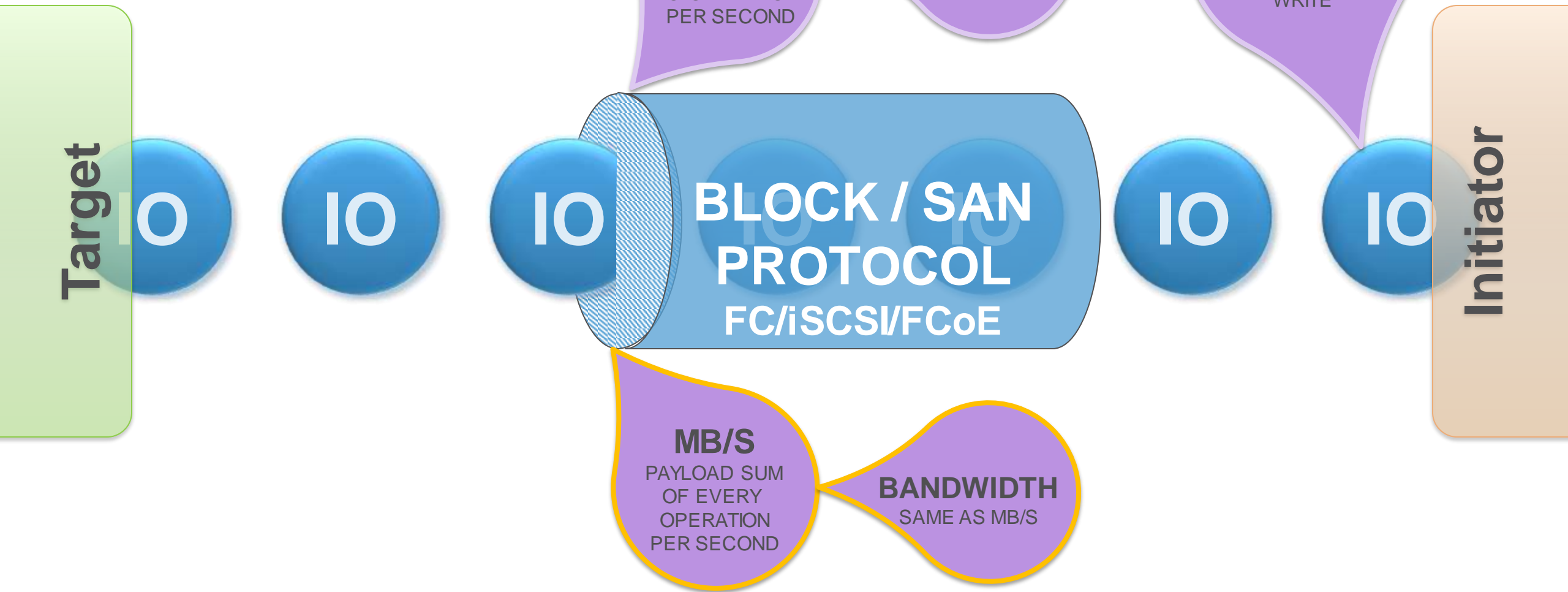
HOSTS



Where To Measure IOPS?



Block / SAN Terminology



MB/s Vs. MiB/s

DECIMAL

BINARY

TERABYTES
TB

TEBIBYTES
TiB

GIGABYTES
GB

GIBIBYTES
GiB

MEGABYTES
MB

MEBIBYTES
MiB

KILOBYTES
KB

KIBIBYTES
KiB

1000^4

1024^4

10%

1000^3

1024^3

7%

1000^2

1024^2

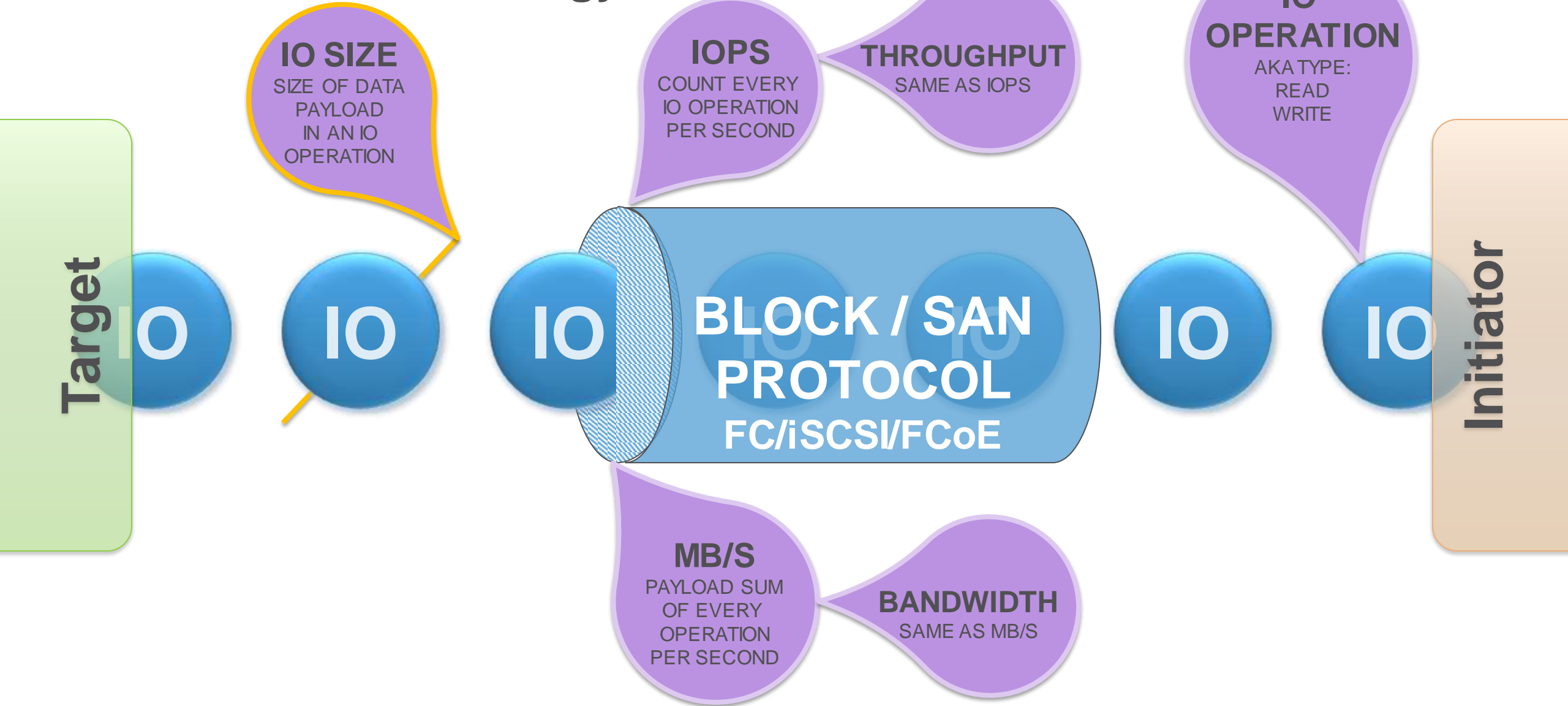
5%

1000^1

1024^1

2%

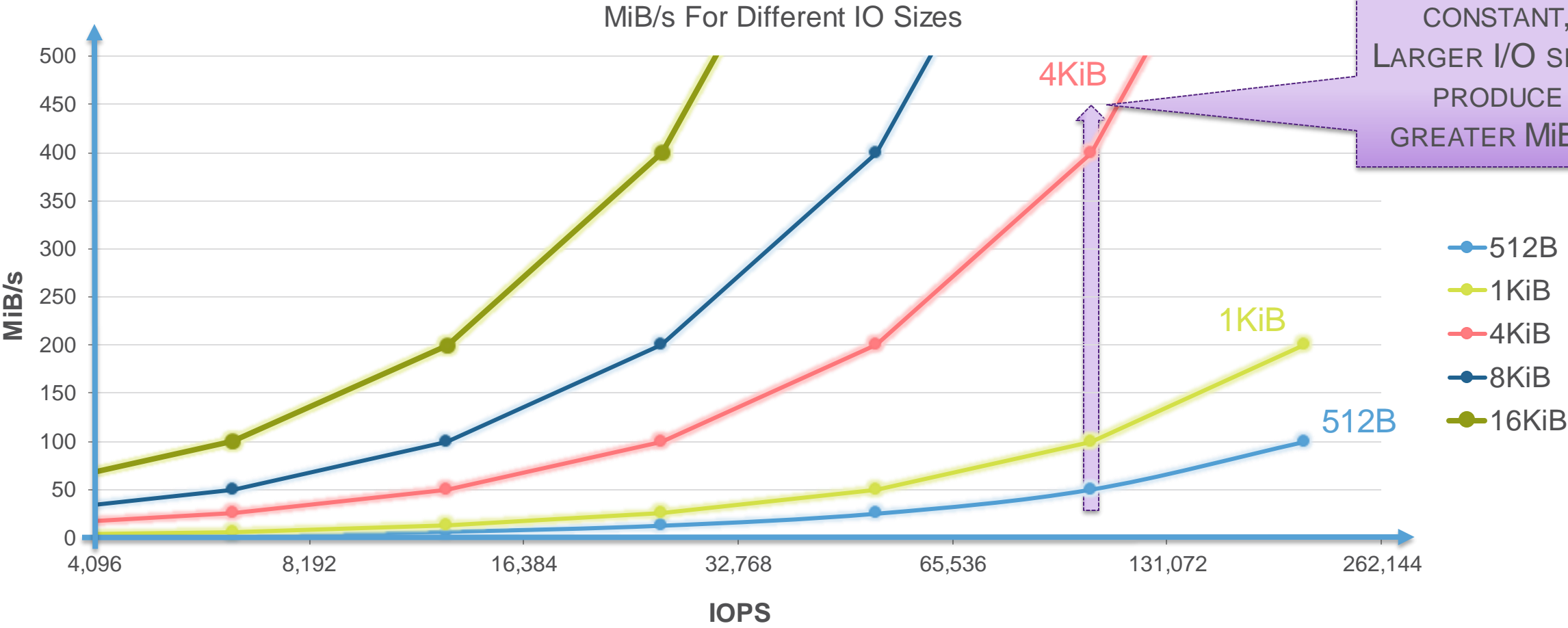
Block / SAN Terminology



MB/s (or MiB/s), IO Size, And IOPS

$$MiB/s = IO\ Size * IOPS$$

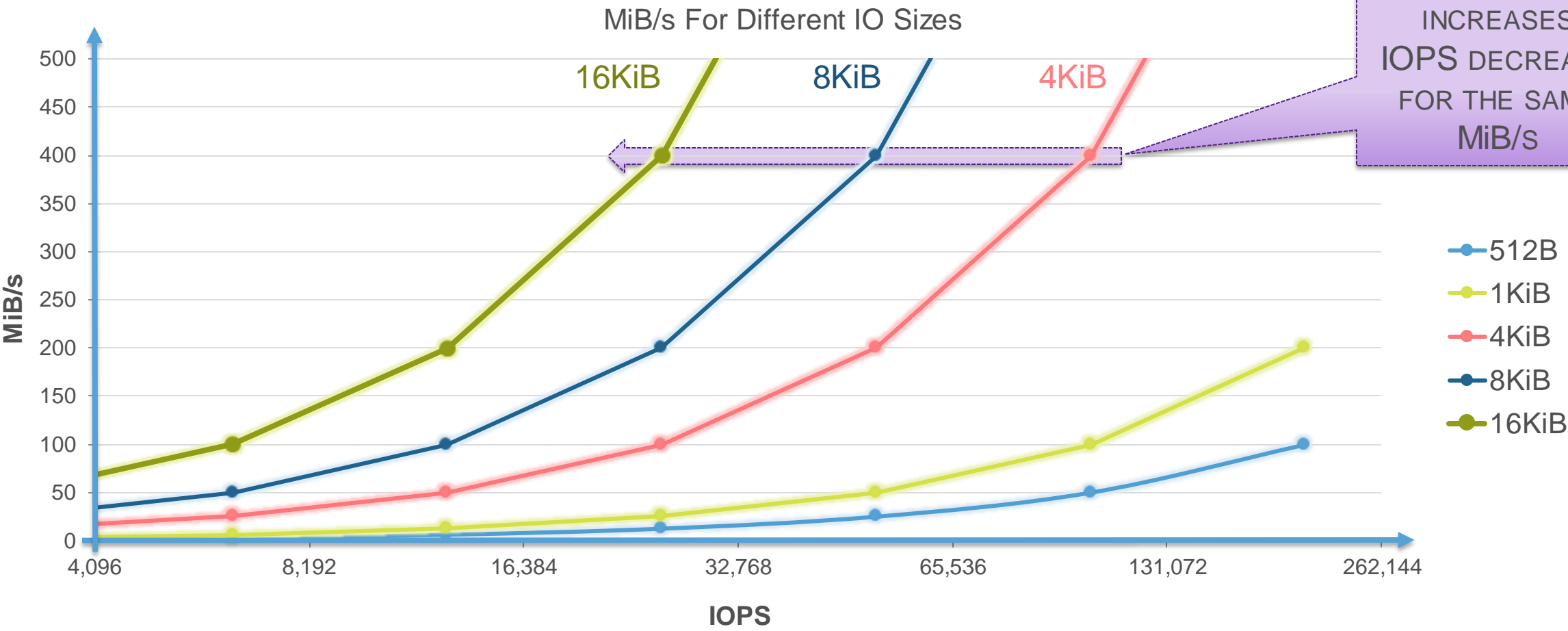
KEEPING IOPS CONSTANT, LARGER I/O SIZES PRODUCE GREATER MiB/s



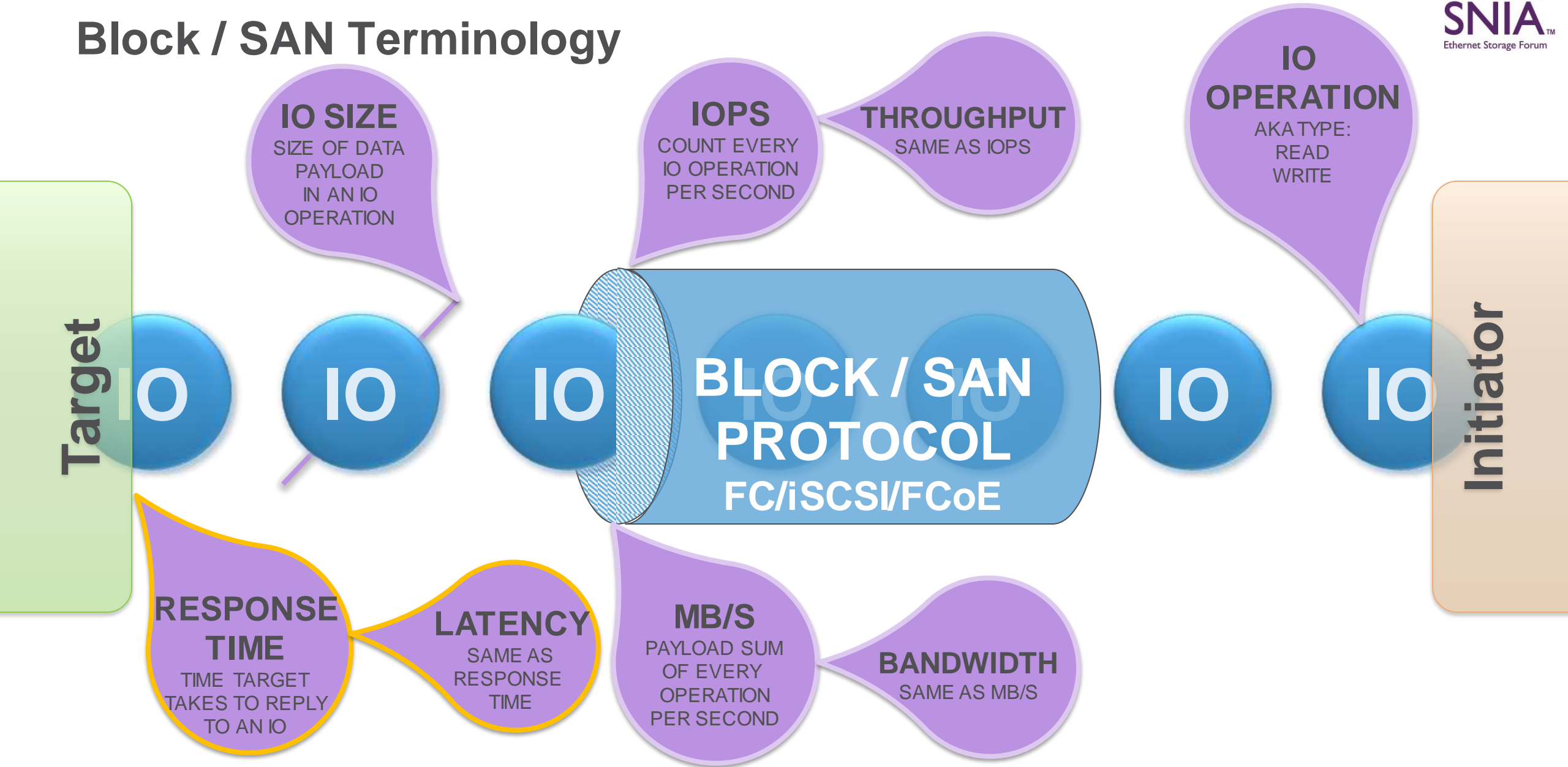
MB/s (or MiB/s), IO Size, And IOPS

$$MiB/s = IO\ Size * IOPS$$

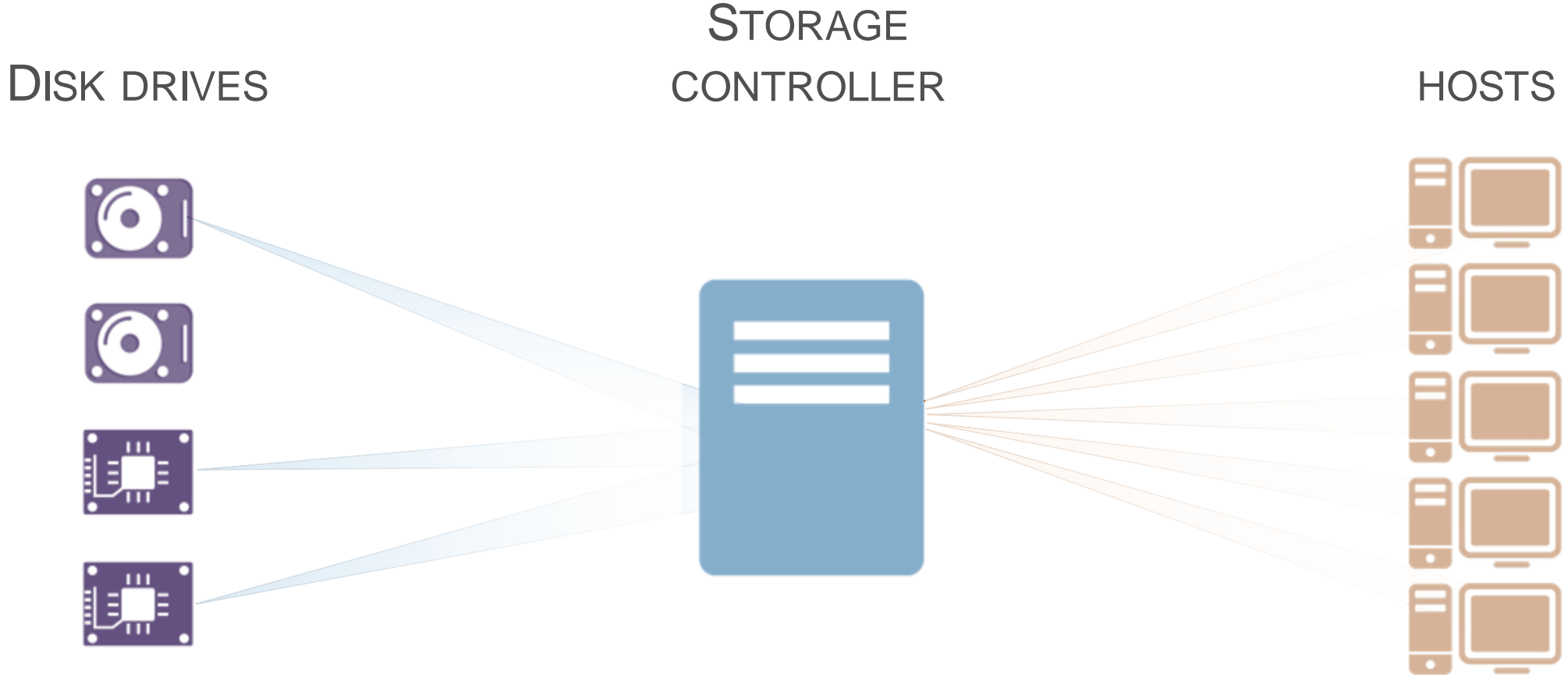
AS IO SIZE INCREASES IOPS DECREASE FOR THE SAME MiB/s



Block / SAN Terminology



Aggregate Property Of Response Time

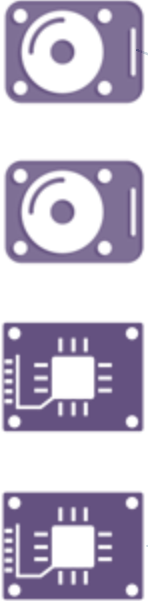


Aggregate Property Of Response Time

DISK DRIVES

STORAGE
CONTROLLER

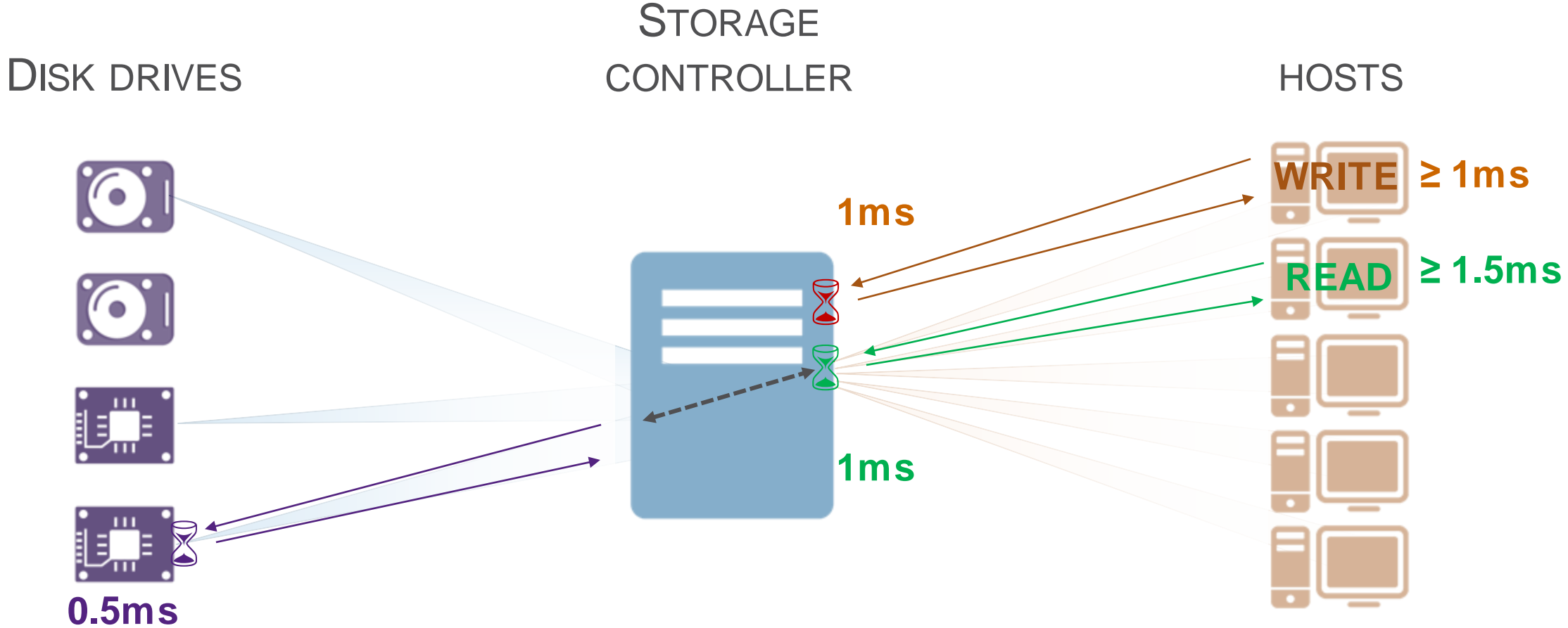
HOSTS



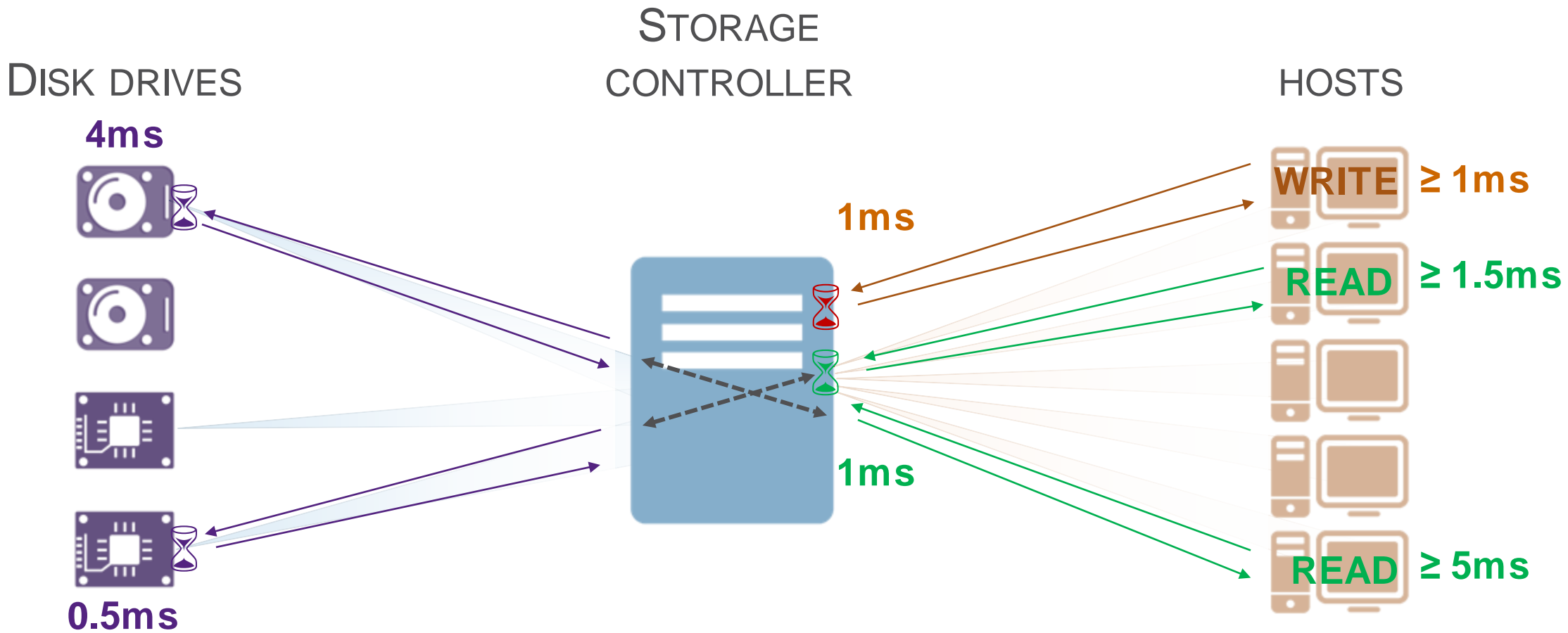
1ms

WRITE $\geq 1ms$

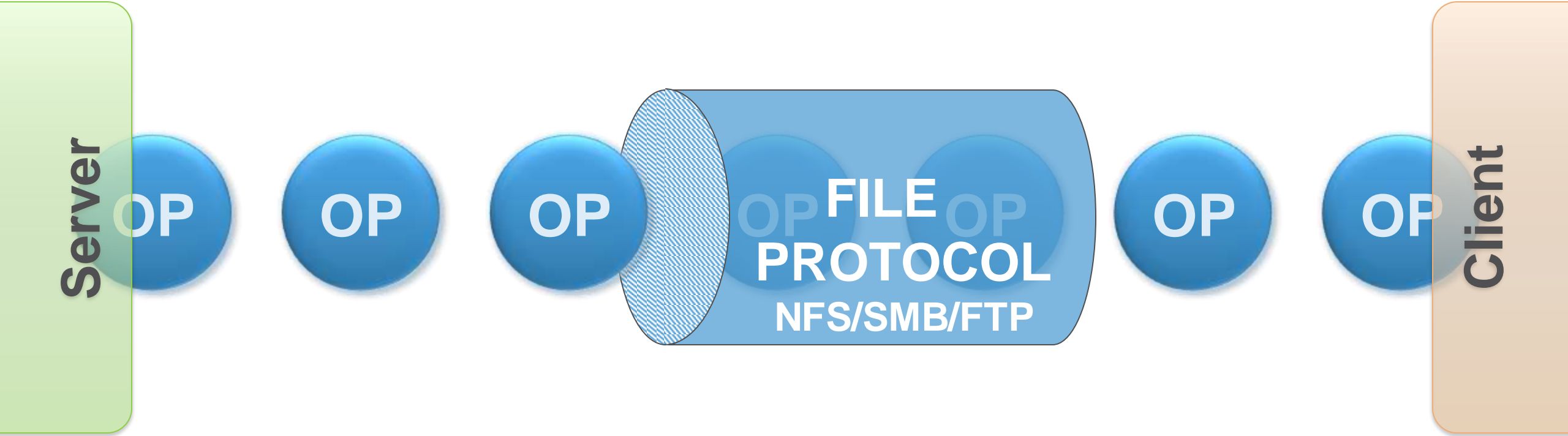
Aggregate Property Of Response Time



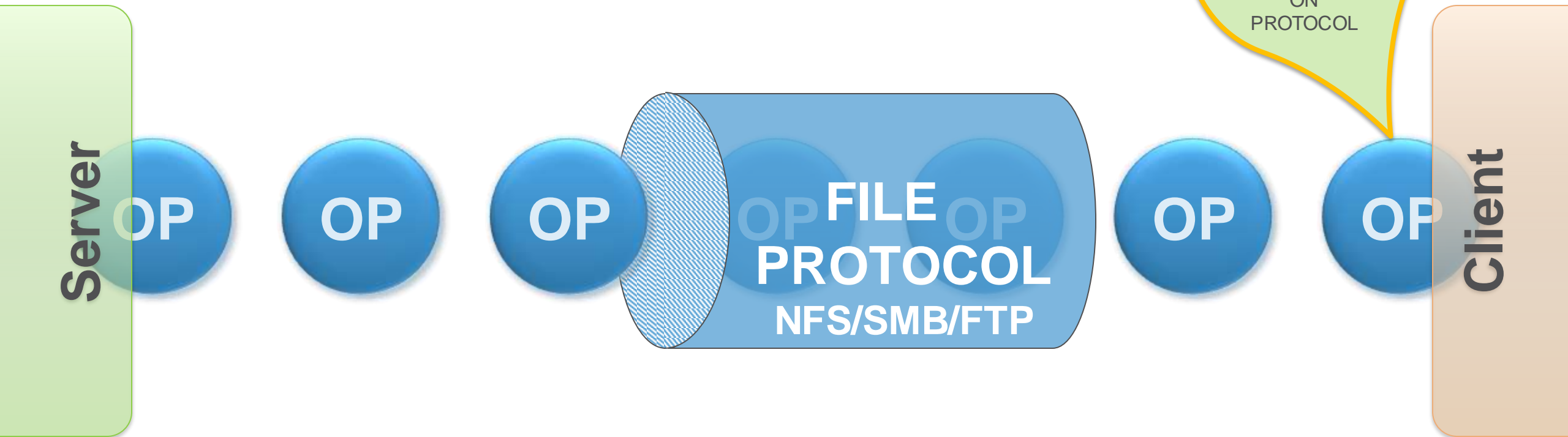
Aggregate Property Of Response Time



File / NAS Terminology



File / NAS Terminology



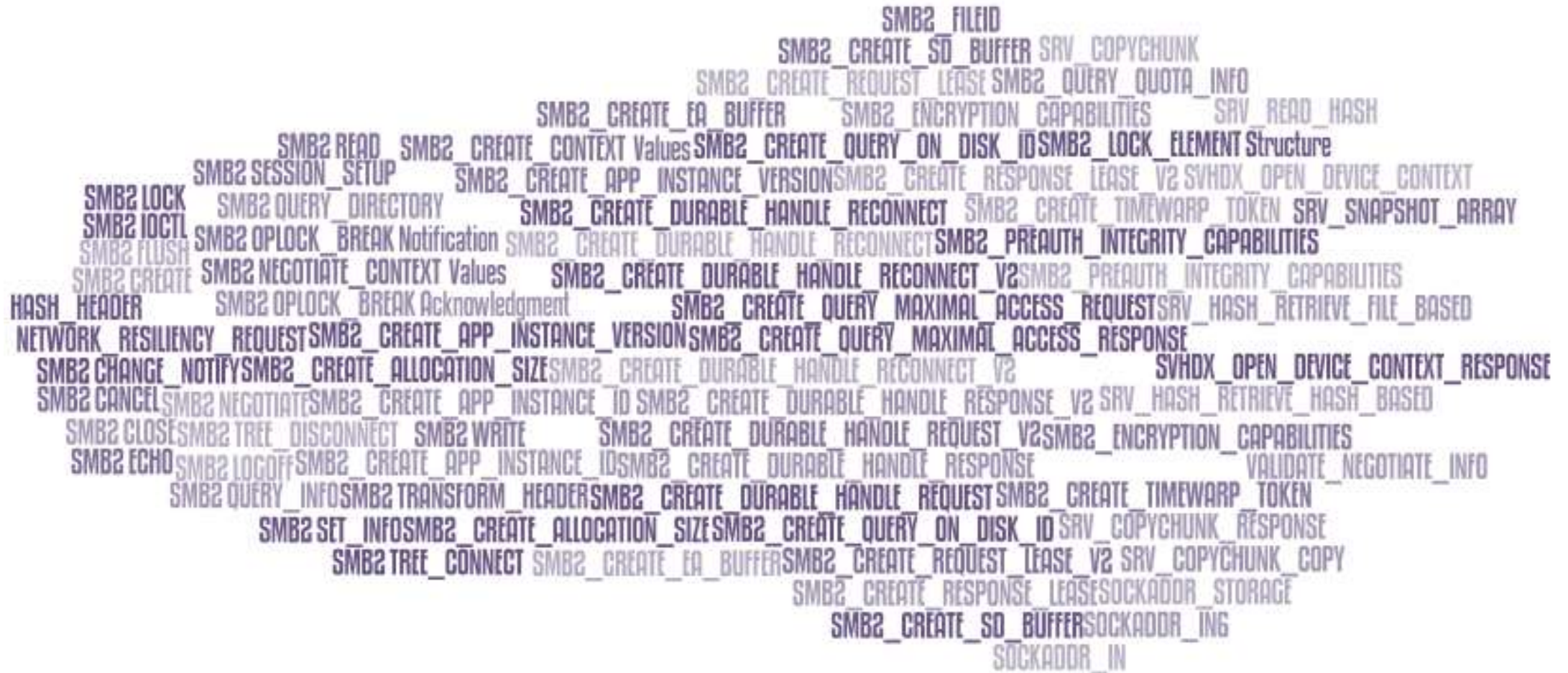
NFSv4 Operations



Source: <https://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc3530.txt>

Graphic: <http://www.wordle.net/create>

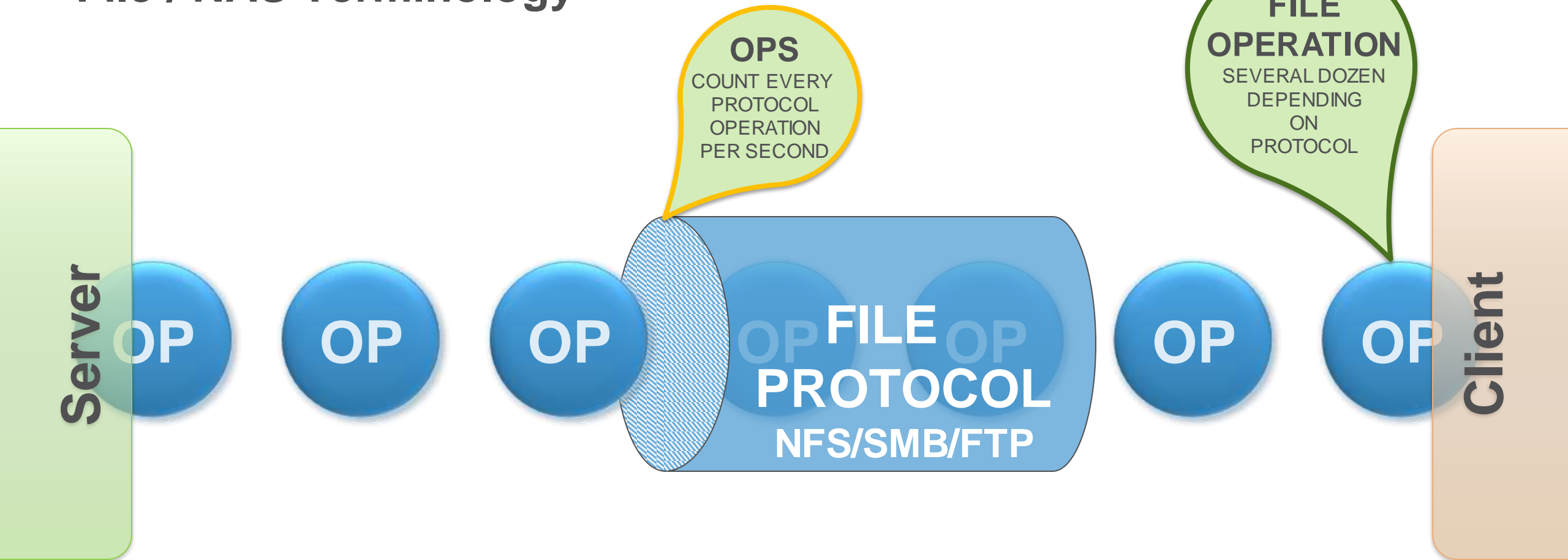
SMB3 Operations



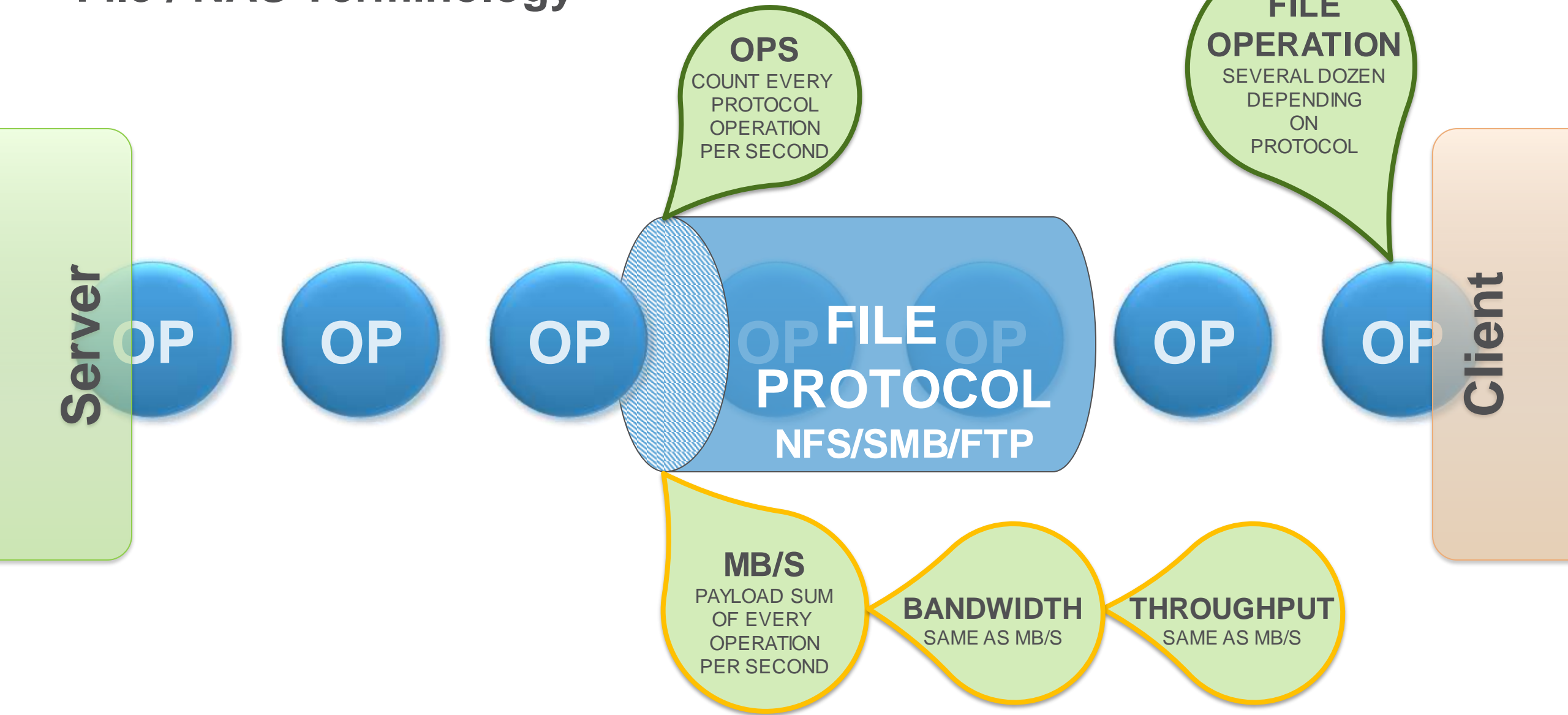
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Graphic: <http://www.wordle.net/create>

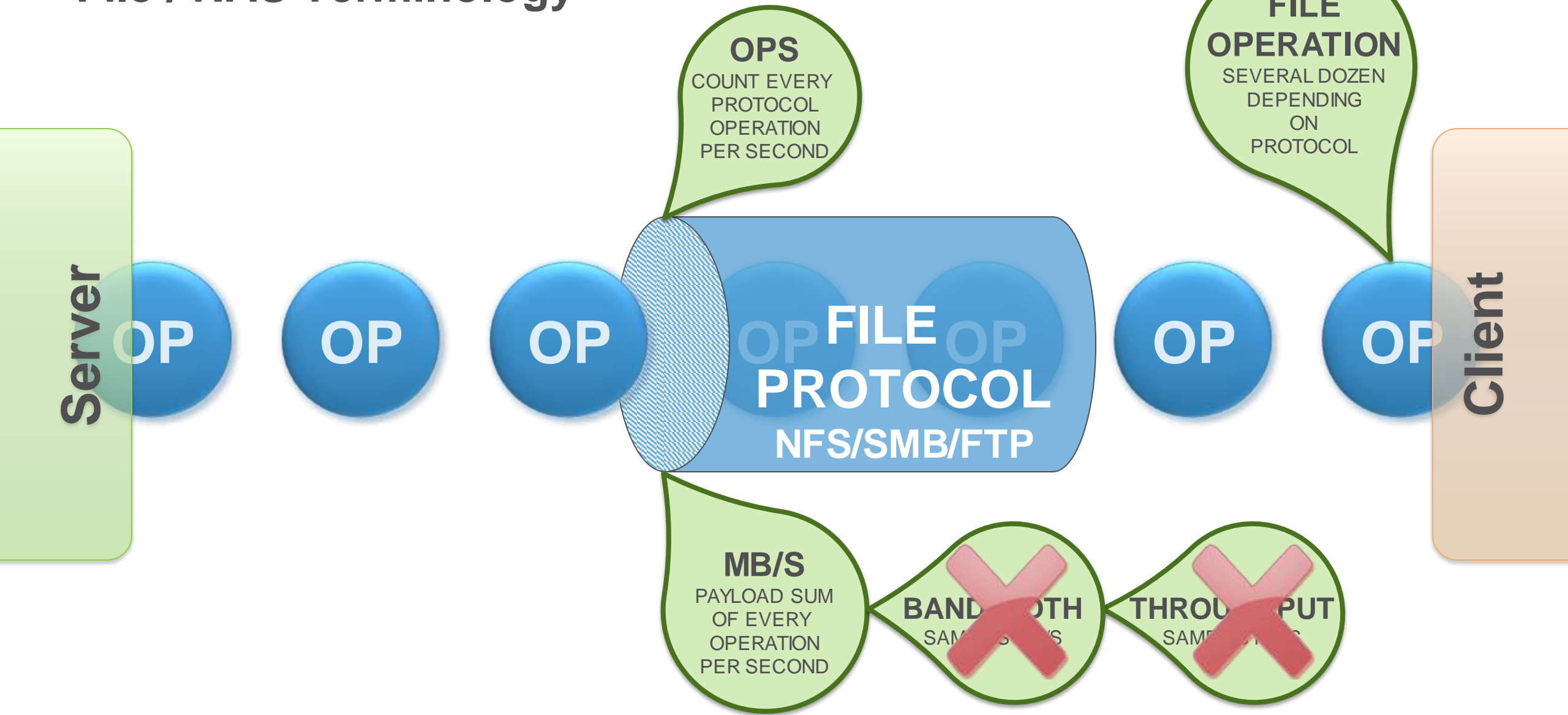
File / NAS Terminology



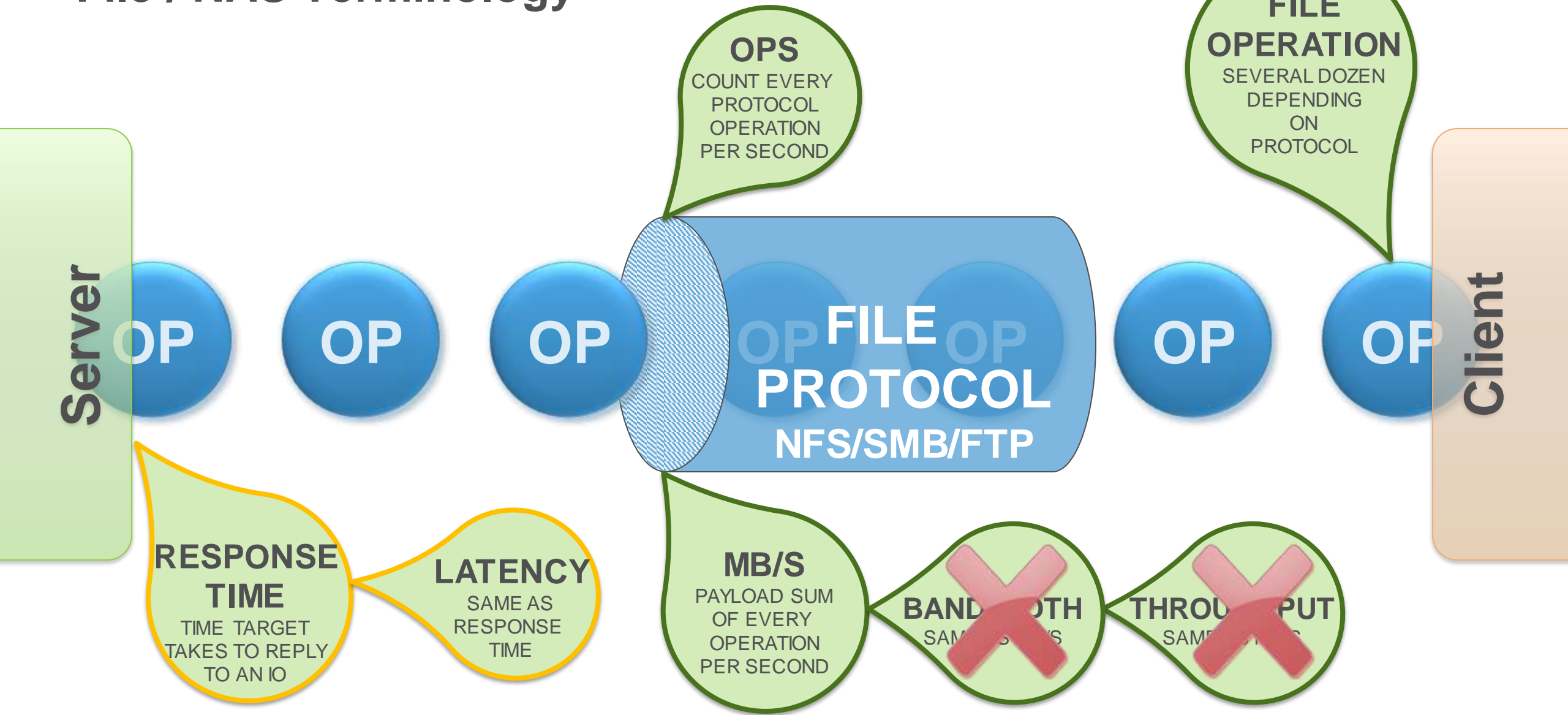
File / NAS Terminology



File / NAS Terminology

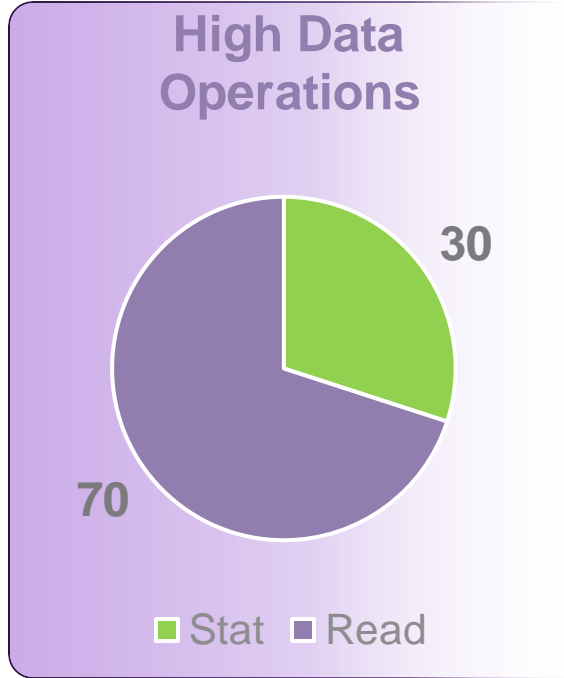
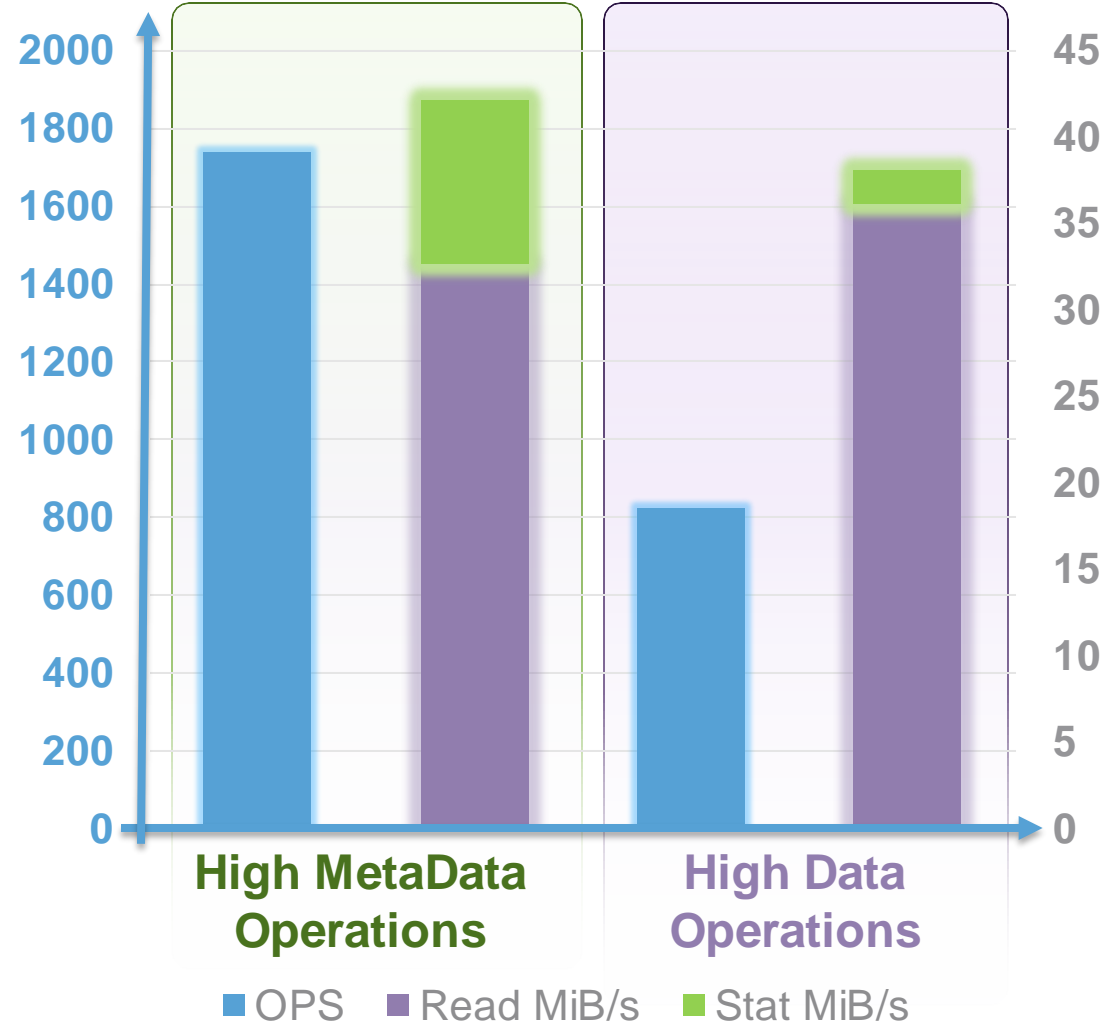
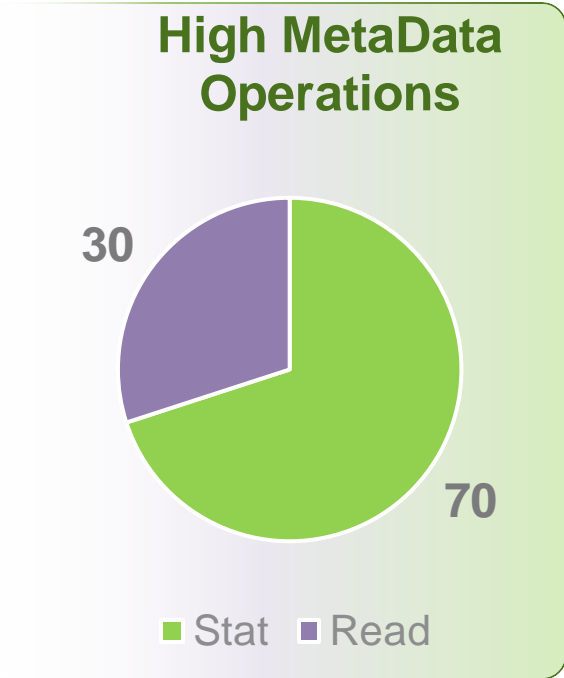


File / NAS Terminology



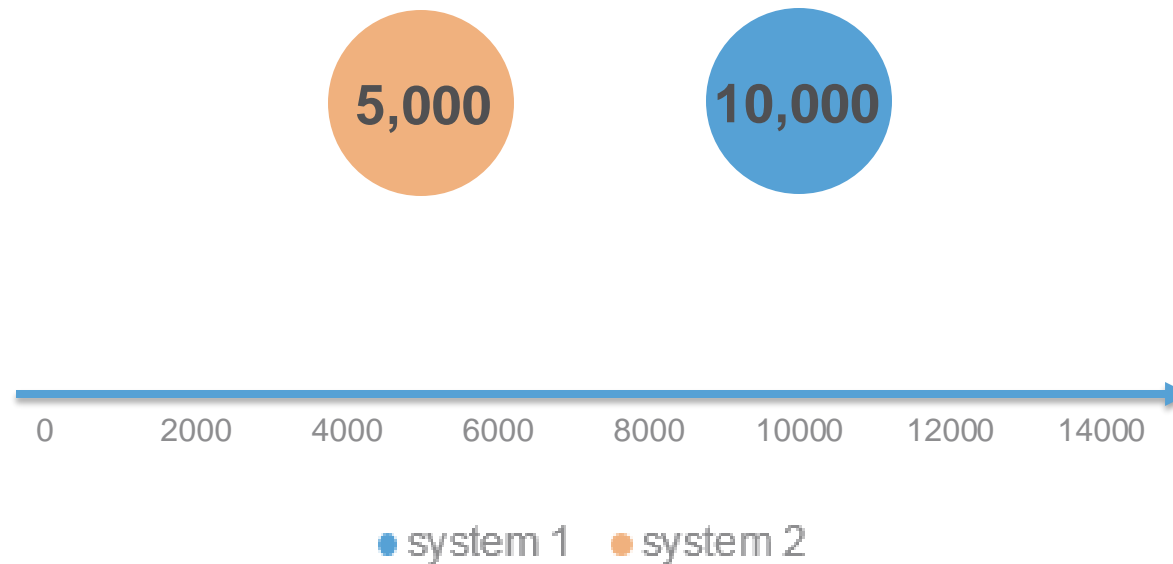
Difference Between OPS and MB/s (MiB/s)

Two Otherwise Identical Runs With Different NFS Operations Mix (64 KiB IO Size)

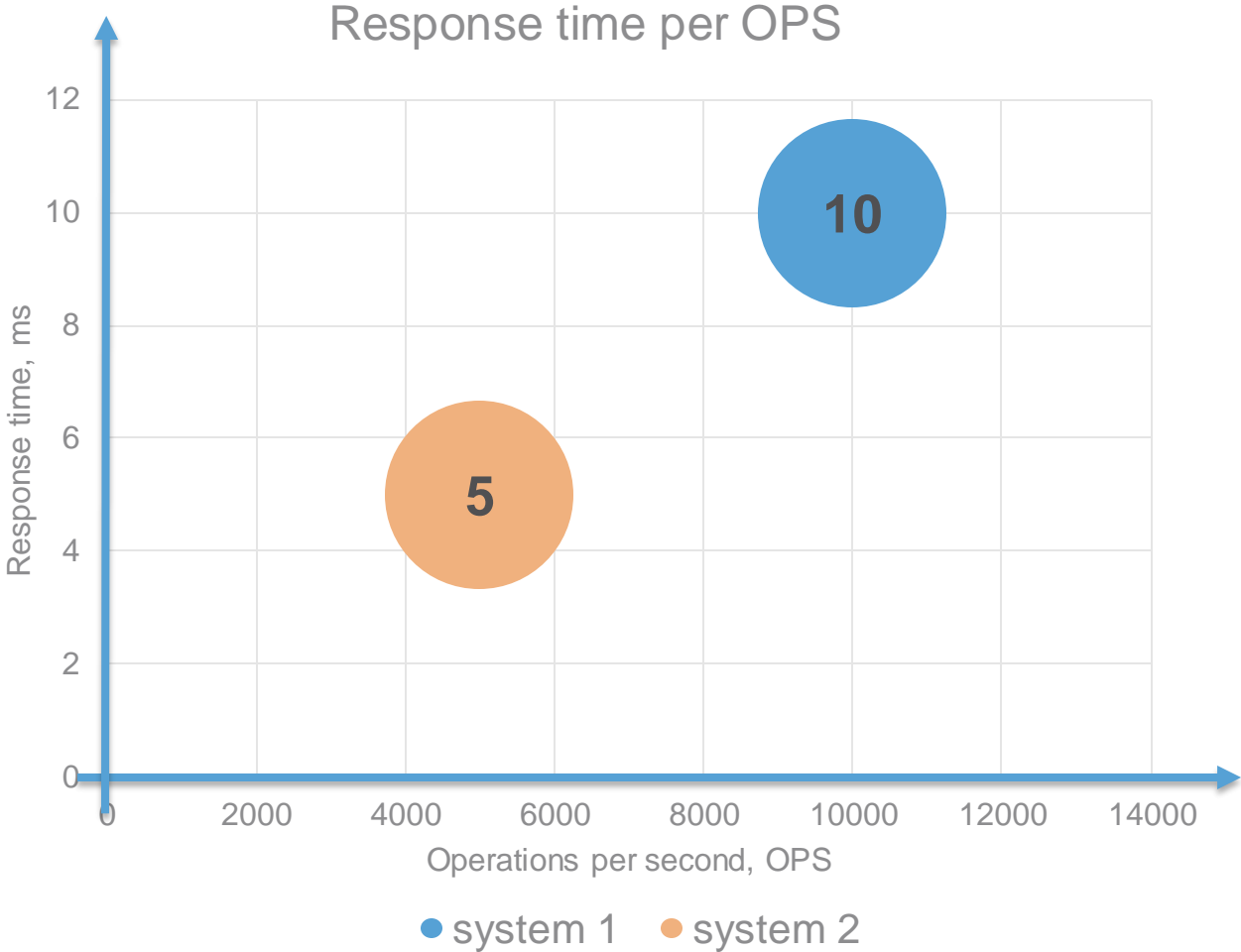


Graph Fun Or Why “It Depends” Is Relevant?

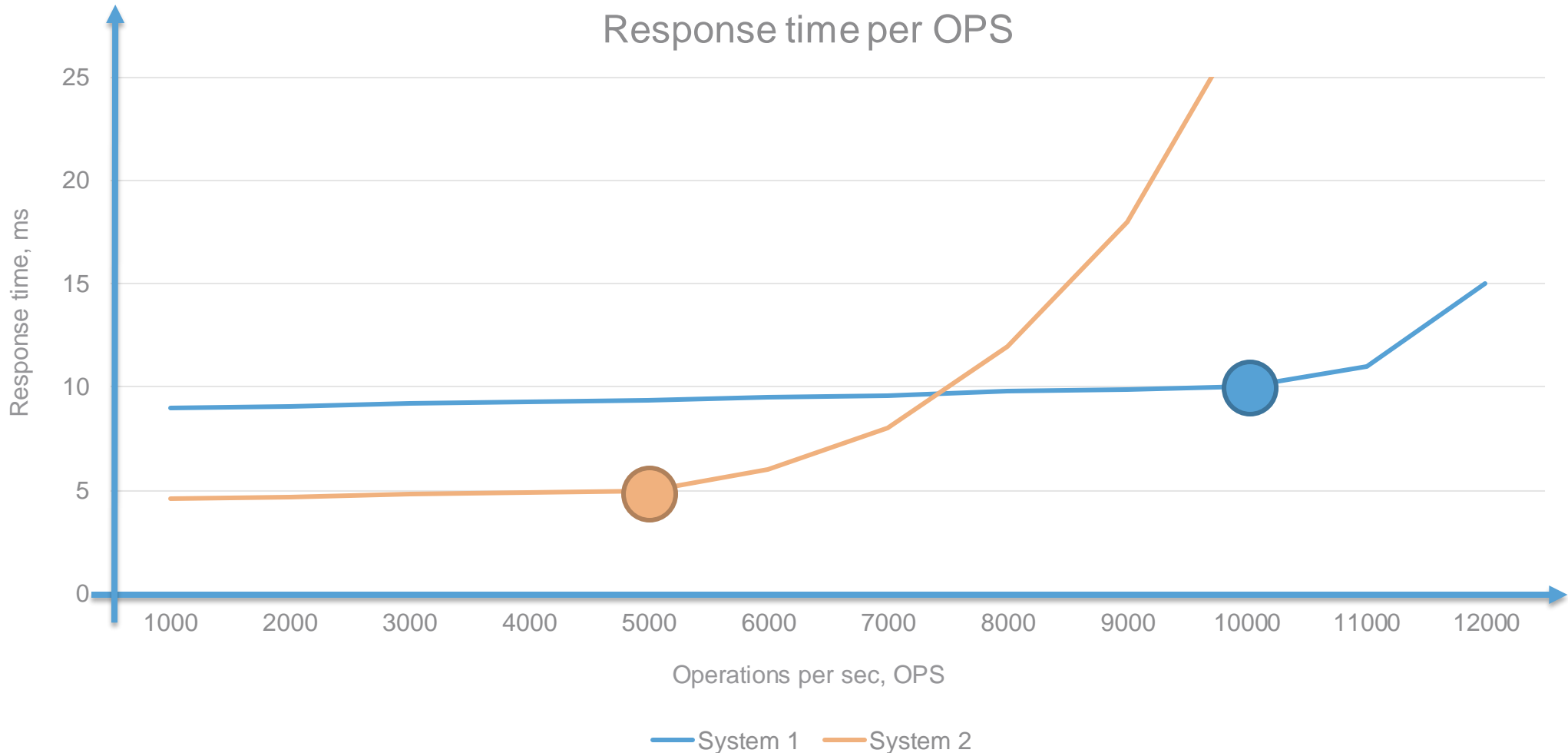
Operations per second, OPS



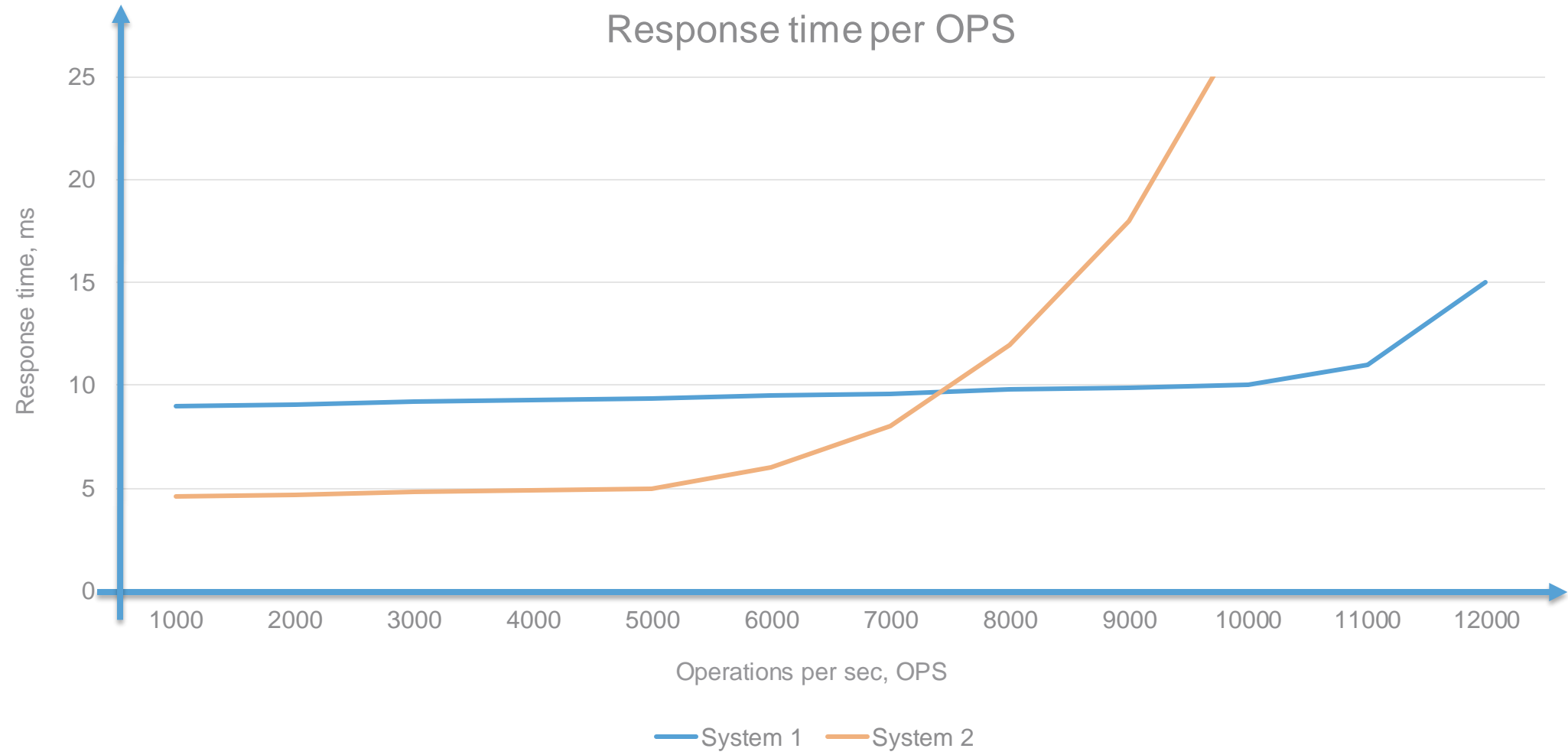
Graph Fun Or Why “It Depends” Is Relevant?



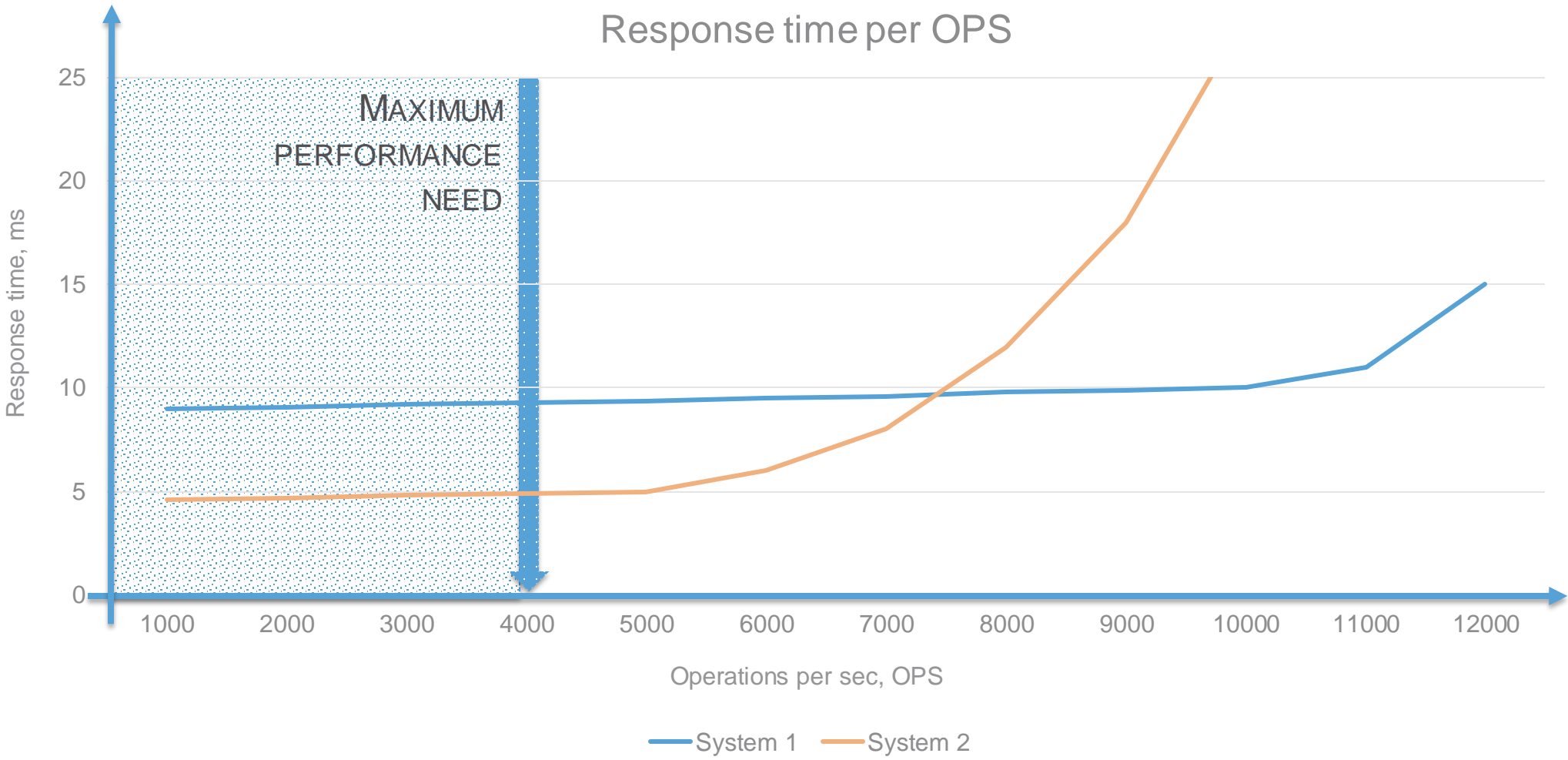
Graph Fun Or Why “It Depends” Is Relevant?



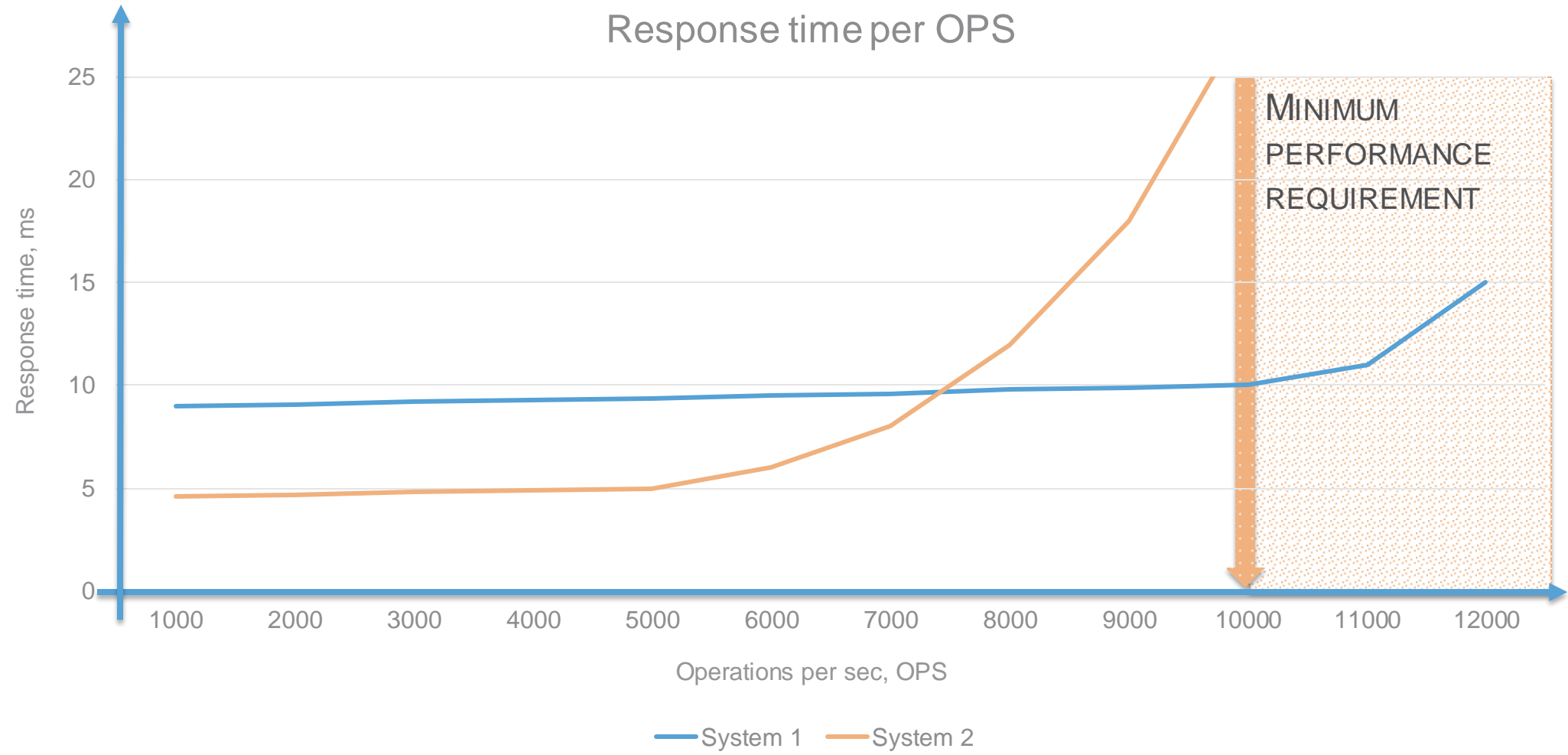
Graph Fun Or Why “It Depends” Is Relevant?



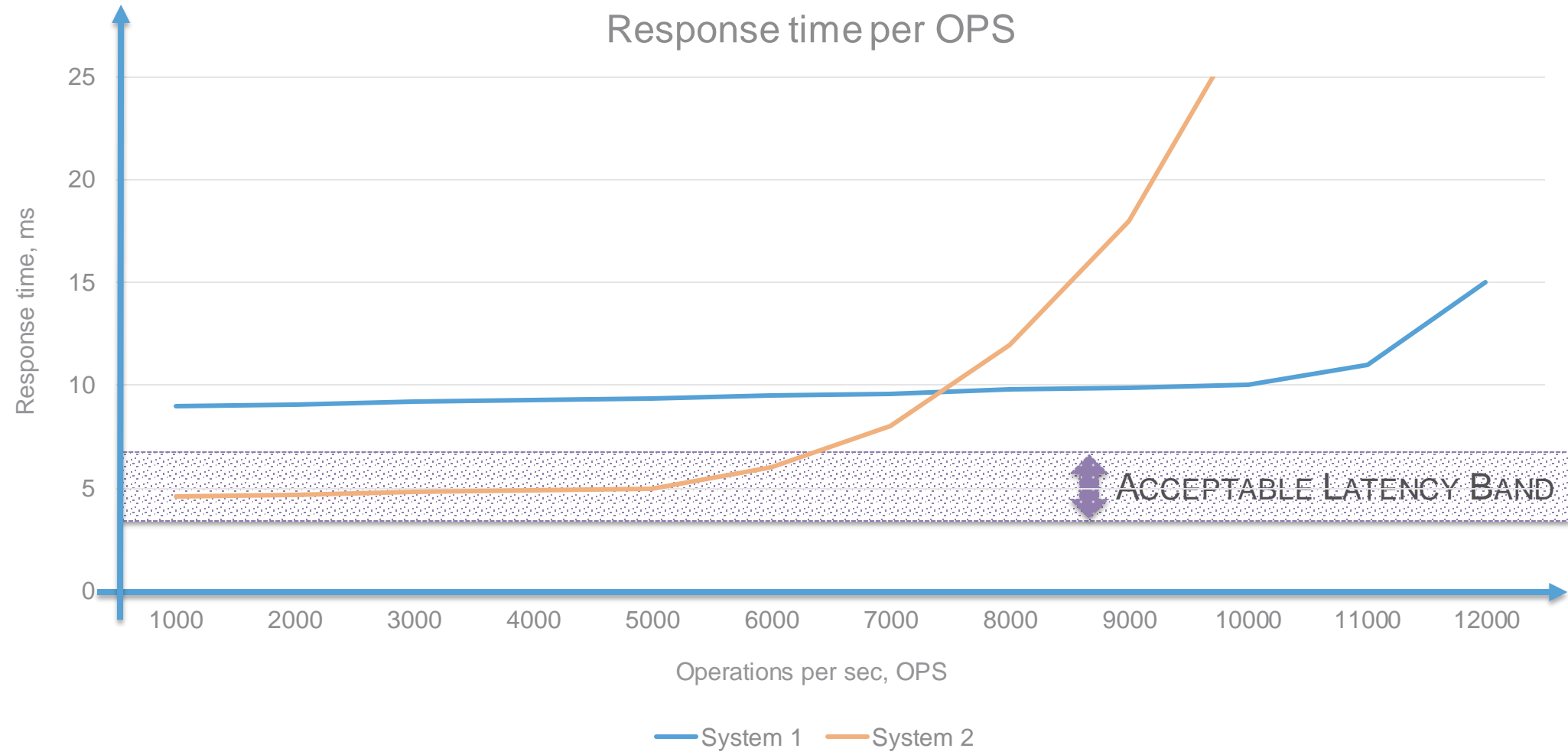
Graph Fun Or Why “It Depends” Is Relevant?



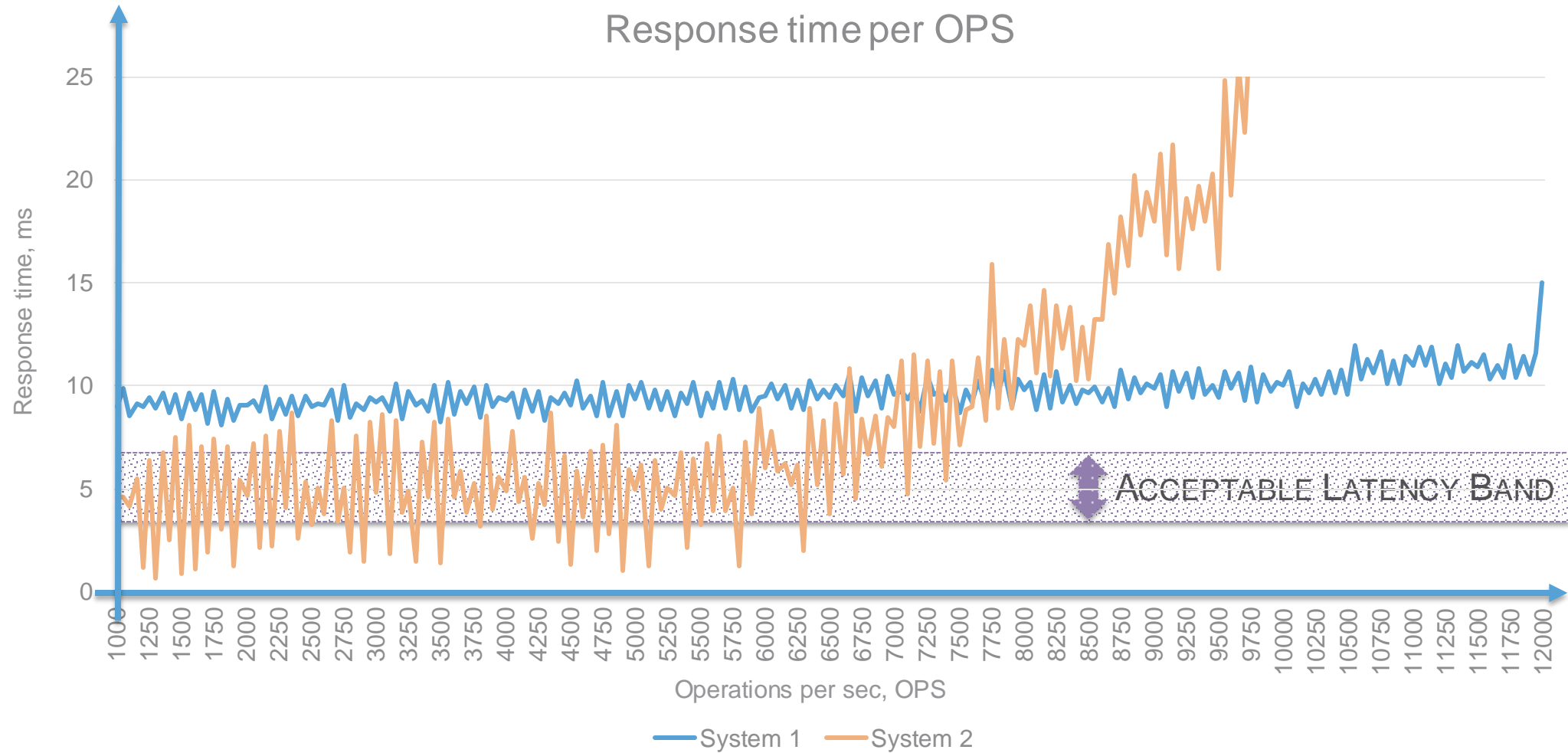
Graph Fun Or Why “It Depends” Is Relevant?



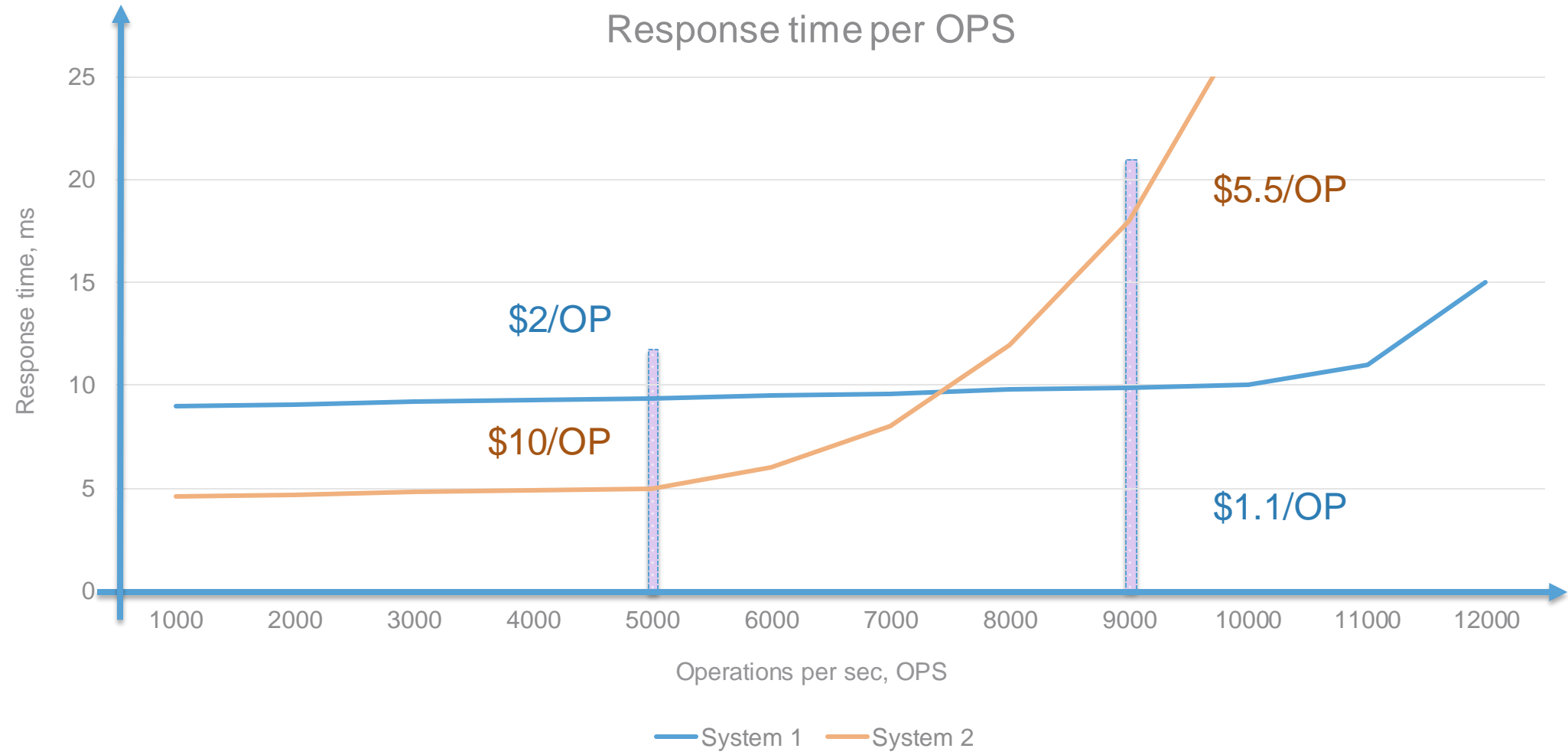
Graph Fun Or Why “It Depends” Is Relevant?



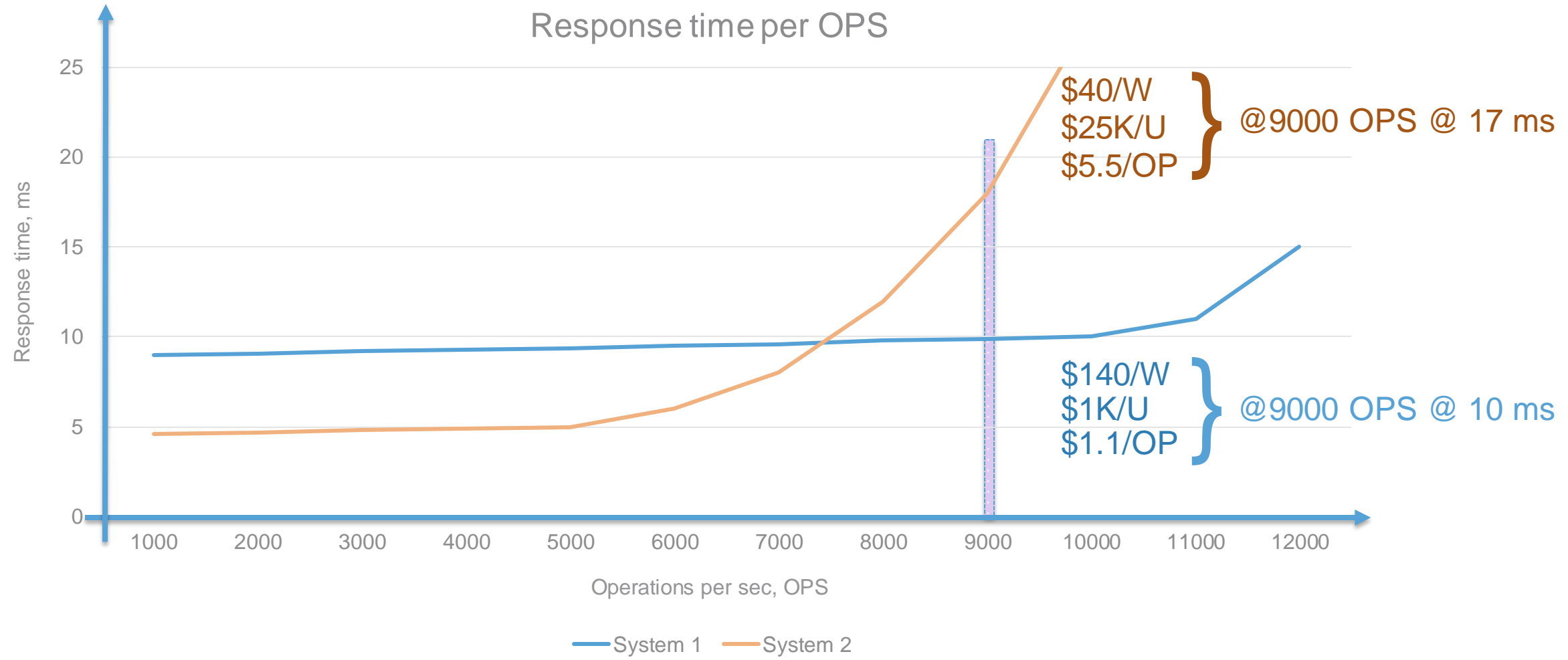
Variance



Other Metrics To Consider



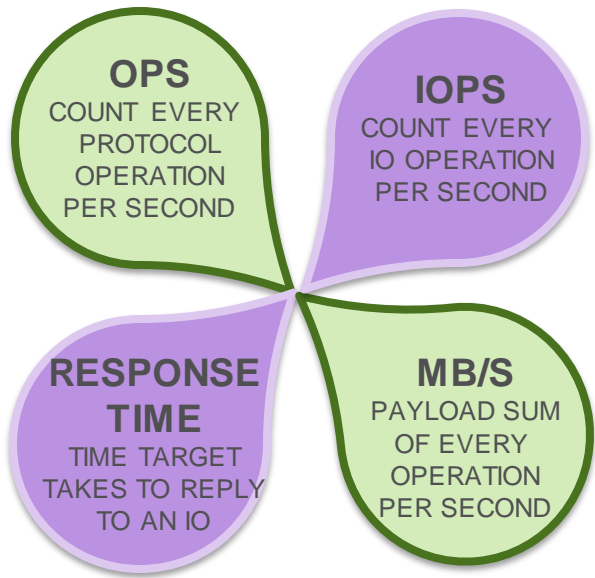
Other Metrics To Consider



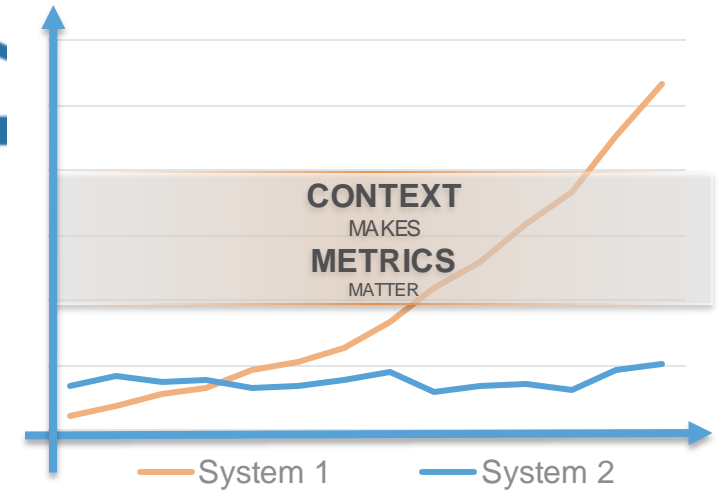
Other Metrics To Consider



Summary

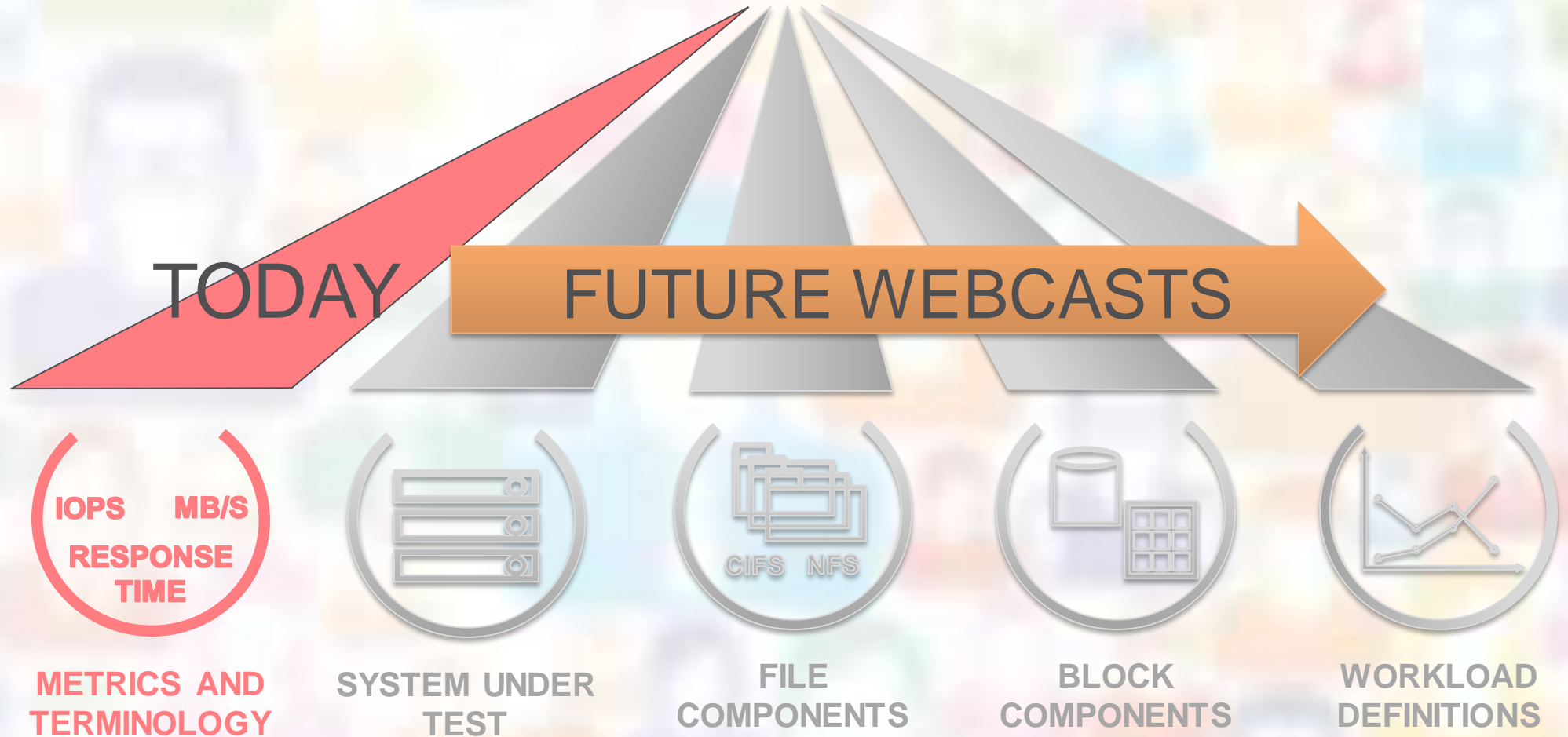


TERMINOLOGY



GRAPH FUN

Storage Performance Benchmarking



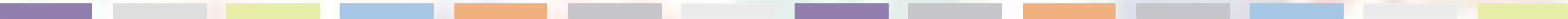
After This Webcast

- This Webcast and a PDF of the slides will be posted to the SNIA Ethernet Storage Forum (ESF) website and available on-demand
 - ◆ <http://www.snia.org/forums/esf/knowledge/webcasts>

- A full Q&A from this webcast, including answers to questions we couldn't get to today, will be posted to the SNIA-ESF blog
 - ◆ <http://sniaesfblog.org/>

- Follow us on Twitter @[SNIAESF](https://twitter.com/SNIAESF)

- Next Webcast - October 21st
 - ◆ “Storage Performance Benchmarking: Part 2”





THANK

YOU!